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Australia

Foreign market study



FOREIGN MARKET DEVELOPMENT SECTION
RESEARCH BRANCH
TRADE AND INDUSTRY DIVISION
ONTARIO DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

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FOREIGN MARKET STUDY

AUSTRALIA

Trade and development Dept

Prepared by:

YCP
October 1971

Foreign Market Development Section
Research Branch
Trade and Industry Division

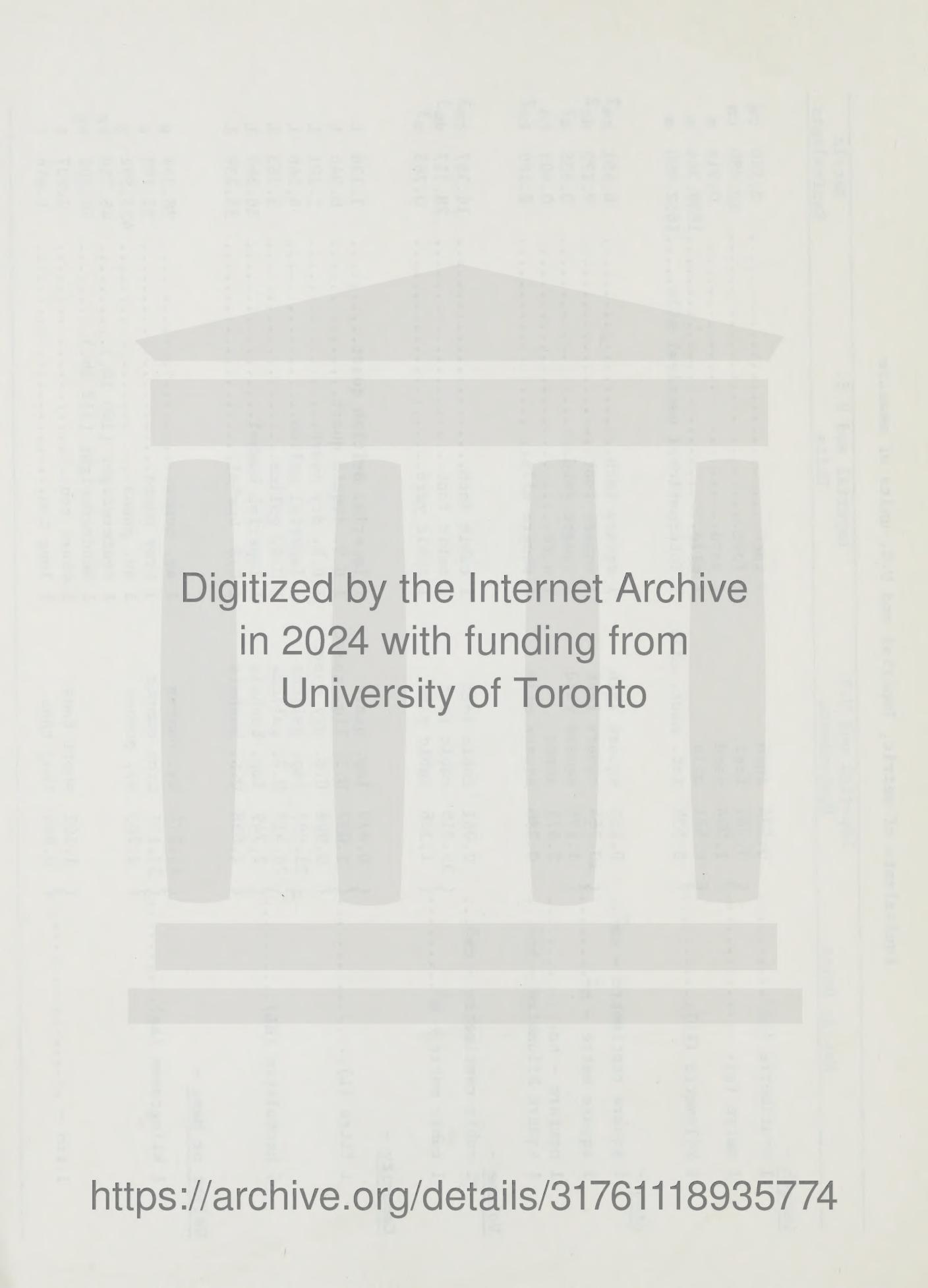
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FORWARD

Export marketing research is a subject of considerable interest to our Department, to Ontario manufacturers and to businessmen who may be interested in exports. The Foreign Market Studies which are undertaken by our Section, are written for the use of our Trade and Industry Division, and specifically by our Marketing Branch and Trade Mission members. These studies depict the economic background of the countries that will be visited. For this reason our Foreign Market Studies are, in the first instance, working documents designed for the use of the Department and cannot be taken in their entirety as expressing the opinion or position of the Department of Trade and Development.

Equivalents of metric, Imperial and U.S. units of measure

Metric Units	Imperial and U.S. Equivalents	Imperial and U.S. Units	Metric Equivalents
<u>Length -</u>			
1 centimetre (cm).....	0.394 inch	1 inch.....	2.540 cm
1 metre (m).....	3.281 feet	1 foot.....	30.480 cm
1.094 yard		1 yard.....	0.914 m
1 kilometre (km).....	0.621 mile	1 mile.....	1609.344 m
0.539 int. naut. mile		1 International nautical mile.....	1852.000 m
<u>Area -</u>			
1 square centimetre - cm ² ...	0.155 square inch	1 square inch.....	6.451 cm ²
1 square metre - m ²	10.764 square feet	1 square foot.....	9.290 dm ²
1.196 square yard		1 square yard.....	0.836 m ²
1 hectare - ha.....	2.471 acres	1 acre.....	0.405 ha
1 square kilometre - km ² ...	0.386 square mile	1 square mile.....	2.589 km ²
<u>Volume -</u>			
1 cubic centimetre - cm ³ ...	0.061 cubic inch	1 cubic inch.....	16.387 cm ³
35.315 cubic feet		1 cubic foot.....	28.317 dm ³
1 cubic metre - m ³	1.308 cubic yard	1 cubic yard.....	0.765 m ³
<u>Capacity -</u>			
1 litre (L).....	0.879 Imp. quart	1 Imperial British quart.....	1.136 L
1.057 U.S. liq. quart		1 U.S. liquid quart.....	0.946 L
0.908 U.S. dry quart		1 U.S. dry quart.....	1.101 L
21.997 Imp. gallons		1 Imperial gallon.....	4.546 L
26.417 U.S. gallons		1 U.S. gallon.....	3.785 L
2.749 Imp. bushels		1 Imperial bushel.....	36.369 L
2.838 U.S. bushels		1 U.S. bushel.....	35.239 L
<u>Weight or Mass -</u>			
1 kilogramme (kg).....	35.274 av. ounces	1 av. ounce.....	28.349 g
32.151 troy ounces		1 troy ounce.....	31.103 g
2.205 av. pounds		1 av. pound.....	453.592 g
		1 centerweight (100 lb.)	45.359 kg
		1 hundredweight (112 lb.)	50.802 kg
1 ton -	1.102 short tons	1 short ton.....	0.907 t
	0.984 long tons	1 long ton.....	1.016 t



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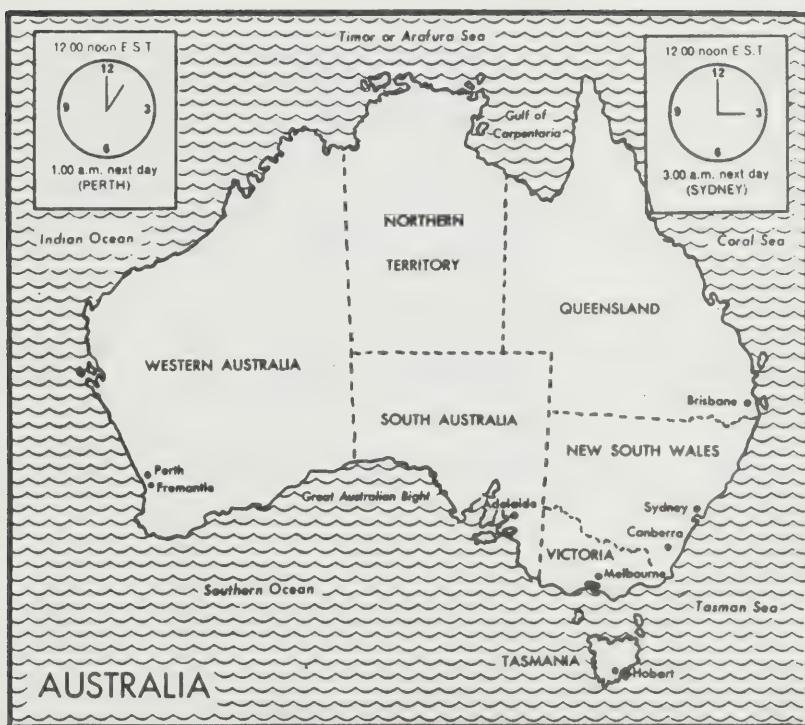
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INTRODUCTION

The Australian economy is expanding at a rate higher than many western countries. The great minerals discoveries and the resulting acceleration in the economic activities are providing the key to rapid development.

With a GNP of \$32.6 billion and trade of \$4.71 billion exports and \$4.49 billion imports, Australia is a promising market for Ontario and Canada. As the standard of living continues to improve and the minerals explorations and processing accelerate, the markets for sophisticated consumer goods and capital equipment are expected to expand greatly. As the Australian authority is encouraging foreign investments, conditions for joint ventures and other capital undertakings are favorable. The most promising fields to find opportunities for exports and investments are mining, excavating, construction, food and mineral processing, as well as sophisticated consumer durables.

AUSTRALIA



MARKET INDICATORS

A\$1 : C\$1.1066

	<u>Australia</u>	<u>Canada</u>
1. Population (1970)	12.55 million	21.41 million
2. GNP (1970)	\$32.60 billion	\$86.47 billion
3. Passenger cars in use	4.59 million(1969)	6.43 million(1970)
Telephones in use	2.70 million(1970)	5.30 million(1970)
TV sets in use	2.76 million (1970)	5.42 million(1970)
4. Steel production (million tons)	6.77 (1970)	11.1 (1970)
Cement production (million tons)	4.44 (1970)	7.2 (1970)
Electricity production (billion kwh)	53.8 (1970)	203.7 (1970)
Motor vehicle produc- tion(No.)	394,128 (1970)	904,800 (1970)
5. Total Exports	\$4.71 billion	\$16.5 billion
Total Imports	\$4.49 billion	\$13.9 billion
6. International liquidity	\$1.7 billion	\$4.7 billion

GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Geography and Climate

Located at the southern extremity of the Pacific Ocean, the Commonwealth of Australia is composed of the mainland of Australia and the island of Tasmania, totalling approximately 2.9 million square miles. In addition, it has under its administration the following territories: Papua, Norfolk Island, the trusteeship territories of New Guinea and Nauru, the territories of Ashmore and Cartier Islands, and the Australian Antarctic Territory.

The mainland of Australia is largely flat desert, whose monotony is only occasionally broken by eroded cliffs and rocks. The mountains are concentrated in the south-east part of the continent, close to the sea. Climate varies widely, from tropical to temperate, and the inland desert is one of the driest places in the world.

All big cities are on the coast, including all six state capitals and the capital of the Northern Territory. The only exception is the nation's capital, Canberra, a city of 110,000 people, created in North South Wales for political reasons. However, all this is changing drastically: since 1967, explorations and discoveries of mineral resources are transforming Australia from a land of sheep and kangaroos into one of greatest opportunity for investors in mining, refining and processing industries. The current boom is expected to continue, providing good opportunities for trade and investment.

2. Human Resources

Australia's 12 million population has been growing at an annual rate of 2.3% for the past 10 years. This still leaves the country one of the least populated in the world: about 4 people to each square mile, as compared to 60 in the U.S. and 6 in Canada (including Northwest Territories). Most of the population is concentrated along the coastlines, and over 60% of all Australians live in 7 major cities: Sydney (2.6 million), Melbourne (2.3 million), Brisbane (0.8 million), Adelaide (0.8 million), Perth (0.6 million), Newcastle (0.3 million) and Wollongong (0.2 million). The nation's capital is Canberra, where one-third of its 110,000 residents are civil servants. Canberra is a creation of a compromise in a dispute between Sydney and Melbourne as

to which of the two cities should be chosen as the nation's capital, and was designed and built in the 1920s by an American architect W.B. Griffin. The population is predominantly of European origin, and the official language is English. Immigration is a significant factor in the Australian population. In 1969-70, the net immigration was 113 thousand.

Civilian Employment, June 1970

	<u>Thousands</u>
Agriculture	439.7
Mining and quarrying	69.2
Manufacturing	1,377.0
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	113.4
Building and construction	368.2
Road transport and storage	107.6
Shipping and stevedoring	43.3
Rail and air transport	94.4
Communications	117.0
Finance and property	208.8
Retail trade	438.8
Other commerce	291.9
Other public authority activities	192.3
Health, hospitals etc	222.3
Education	235.1
Amusement, sport etc.	55.2
Hotels etc.	206.2
Others	201.1
	<hr/>
	4,781.5

Source: Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

3. Constitution and Government

Australia is divided into five states, Tasmania, and two territories, as shown below:

<u>States and Territories</u>	<u>Area</u> (Sq.miles)	<u>Population</u> Thousands
New South Wales	309,433	4,567.0
Victoria	87,884	3,443.8
Queensland	660,000	1,799.2
South Australia	380,070	1,164.7
Western Australia	975,920	980.0
Tasmania	26,383	392.5
Northern Territory	520,280	71.4
Australian Capital Territory	939	133.1
Total	2,967,909	12,551.7

Source: Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Legislative power in the Commonwealth is vested in a Federal Parliament, comprising the Queen, the Governor General, a Senate and a House of Representatives. Executive power is vested in the Governor General, presiding over an Executive Council, composed of Ministers of State. The actual executive power rests with the Prime Minister.

There are 4 political parties, and the parties in power are the Liberal Party and the Country Party, and the Ministers of State are as follows:

Prime Minister: Rt. Hon. W. McMahon
Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Trade and Industry:
Hon. J.D. Anthony
Defense: Rt. Hon. J.G. Gorton
Primary Industry: Hon. I. Sinclair
National Development: Hon. R.W.C. Swartz
Treasurer: Hon. B.M. Snedden
Foreign Affairs: Hon. L.H.E. Bury
Labour and National Service: Hon. P.R. Lynch
Shipping and Transport: Hon. P.J. Nixon
Immigration: Hon. A.J. Forbes
Customs and Excise: Hon. D.L. Chipp
Housing: Hon. K.M. Cairns

The judicial power of the Commonwealth is vested in the High Court of Australia, Federal Courts created by the Parliament, and the State Courts. In addition, Industrial Tribunals deal with the interpretation of law, awards, imposition of penalties, and settlement of industrial disputes.

The major functions of the state governments include education, health and charities, law and public safety, certain business undertakings such as railways and tramways, and public utilities such as water supply and sewage.

STRUCTURE OF THE ECONOMY

1. General

The average rate of growth for the Australian economy had been 5.5% for the 1960s, a rate higher than that of many western countries, due to large discoveries in mineral and gas. In 1970-71, the annual growth had fallen to 4%, while unemployment increased from 53,000 in June 1970 to 71,000 in July 1971. It is predicted to reach 90,000 by June 1972. Average earnings rose by 10.5% while the retail price level rose by 4.8%.

The Australian economy has been based predominantly on agriculture and dairy products. Manufacturing has been expanding steadily, but mining was not significant. All this changed dramatically after a series of great mineral discoveries in the late 1960s. Nickel, aluminum, oil and gas were found in vast quantities, and as a result the economic foundation of Australia is now undergoing a fundamental transformation.

Although unemployment is increasing, Australia's unemployment rate is still under 2% of the work force. However, compared to the 0.8% unemployment in early 1970, this represents a large drop in employment, and is causing some concern. So far, productivity has been rising at the pace of 2.5-3% per year, and inflationary pressures have not been serious. However, rising income is expected to result in a significant expansion in consumer demand, and the Australian Treasury is warning against government overspending: net expenditures (after deducting revenues) increased by 14.5% in 1970-71.

The inflow of capital continues to increase, and contributes to the improvement in Australia's labor productivity. In the past decade, US\$7 billion of overseas capital was invested in Australia. The total private capital expenditures in 1969-70 was about \$2.4 billion (source: Monthly Review of Business Statistics). Foreign investment accounts for about 15% of total capital formation, and plays an important role in bearing the initial risks in mineral exploration and in introducing new production techniques.

Australia is rapidly expanding its service industries, and the proportion of the work force engaged in this sector is exceeded only in Canada and the U.S., according to OECD.

2. Agriculture

Australia has been a wheat, meat and wool exporting country for the past decades. In spite of steady growth in manufacturing and expansion in mining, agriculture continues to be an important foreign exchange earner. Agriculture accounted for about 7.7% of gross domestic product, or A\$2.1 million in 1969-70. Details of Australian agricultural production are shown below:

AUSTRALIA—(STATISTICAL SURVEY)

FRUIT
('ooo bushels)

	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69*
Apples . . .	19,418	19,615	22,174
Apricots . . .	2,405	1,519	2,004
Bananas . . .	4,901	5,145	4,934
Oranges . . .	10,677	9,846	12,137
Peaches . . .	5,913	6,294	5,280
Pears . . .	6,557	7,351	5,245
Plums and Prunes	1,204	778	904

* Preliminary.

LIVESTOCK
('ooo)

	1967	1968	1969	1970*
Horses	479	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cattle	18,270	19,218	20,606	21,991
Sheep	164,237	166,912	174,602	181,312
Pigs	1,804	2,056	2,253	2,402

* Preliminary.

MEAT
('ooo tons)

	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70*
Beef and Veal	890	920	1,012
Mutton	412	366	445
Lamb	242	303	317
Pig Meats	147	160	174

* Preliminary.

DAIRY PRODUCE

	UNIT	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70*
Whole Milk	million gal.	1,498	1,530	1,665
Factory Butter	million lb.	432	439	494
Factory Cheese	" "	155	165	168
Processed Milk Products (whole milk equivalent)	million gal.	93	99	107

* Preliminary.

WOOL ('ooo lbs.)

1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70*
1,662,800	1,762,300	1,769,700	1,947,800	2,043,300

* Preliminary.

AGRICULTURE
AREA OF CROPS
('000 acres)

	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
Wheat	17,515	20,823	22,441	26,797
Oats	3,768	4,258	3,380	3,872
Sugar Cane	503	557	553	568
Barley	2,298	2,498	2,611	3,314
Maize	197	201	200	176
Potatoes	96	99	106	116
Vineyards	140	139	140	143
Fruit	313	313	311	310

CROPS

	Unit	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
Wheat	'000 bushels	259,666	466,610	277,289	543,950
Oats	" "	60,739	107,106	39,628	94,250
Barley	" "	41,835	61,588	36,798	72,588
Maize	" "	4,918	7,491	7,132	6,826
Sugar Cane	'000 tons	14,155	16,685	16,756	18,413
Wine	'000 gallons	34,125	41,514	44,307	51,936

Source: Europa Yearbook

The largest item in agriculture is wool, followed by wheat, meat, sugar and syrup, hide and skins, and butter. Currently, the world market of wheat is uncertain, for in addition to the uncertain Chinese demand, large harvests in Canada and Argentina offer serious competition. The Australian fruit canning industry, faced with intense competition from South Africa and the U.S., and damaged by the U.K. devaluation, is faced with little possibilities of recovery in the level of price which was depressed. Since government assistance in the form of subsidies and tariff rebate for imported materials and machinery is of limited effect, the industry is increasingly active in trying to improve productivity, by introducing more capital-intensive technique. This will provide a market for machinery and equipment in fruit processing and canning.

3. Mining

Australia's mineral resources had not been significant. The most important mineral products being iron ore, copper, lead and coal. Recently, however, a series of large scale explorations and discoveries have been made. These discoveries are so significant as to change the entire economic foundation of Australia. As recently as 1960, the Australian Government prohibited the export of iron ore, as the reserve was estimated at 400 million tons, compared with the domestic consumption of 8 million tons per year. Now, the reserve is reckoned as between 20 to 100 billion tons, and the main producer, Hamersley Holdings, plans to export iron ore and steel all round the

world. Coal is the next most important foreign exchange earning mineral, chiefly sold to Japan (Australia's share in the Japanese market is nearly 40%). Lead, which was the top foreign exchange earner before the discoveries of iron ore and coal deposits, will be the fourth, after iron, coal and by 1974 aluminum. In the following, major mineral discoveries will be briefly enumerated:

- Bauxite was discovered in the Darling Ranges (Western Australia) in 1960, and on the Mitchell Plateau (Western Australia) in 1965, in addition to the deposits at Gove and Weipa, which were discovered in the 1950's. The government has awarded A\$35 million to build a new town at the site.
- Nickel was discovered at Kambalda (Western Australia) and Greenvale (Queensland) in 1966.
- Iron ore was found at Mt. Newman and Robe River (Western Australia) in 1961, and at Mt. Tom Price (Western Australia) and Savage River (Tasmania) in 1962. Following negotiations with a Japanese firm on a contract for 112 million tons of iron ore, the output of Mt. Tom Price (operated by Hamersley Holdings) would be increased by 5 million tons a year to an annual capacity of 22.5 million tons.
- A consortium of Japanese Malaysian firms is planning to develop two iron ore mines at Mt. Gibson and Mt. Northam in Western Australia amounting to \$1.2 billion in investment. The consortium is composed of Eastern Metal and Mining Co. of Malaysia (70% of control) and Koken Mining (15%) and Kakiuchi Trading Co. (15%).
- A manganese deposit was discovered at Groote Eylandt (Northern Territory) in 1960
- Pacific Asbestos Ltd., a Canadian firm, is to spend A\$17 million to develop asbestos deposits near Tamworth, about 280 miles north of Sydney.
- The great oil and gas deposits found at Bass Strait off the southeast coast, is now under price-negotiation. Estimated price of the contract is between \$14 and \$18 a ton, compared with the local price of \$30 a ton ex-refinery. In addition, the oil deposits found at Moonie (Queensland), in 1961, and Barrow Island (Western Australia) are already in production.

As a result of all this, minerals are expected to replace wool and wheat as Australia's chief exports. The gross value of mineral production has increased from \$400 million (ex-mine) in 1960 to \$1,000 million in 1970-71. At the present, the largest mineral export is iron ore, followed by coal. By

1974, aluminum is expected to be in the third place, and by 1980, Australia is expected to become the largest producer of nickel in the world. As exploration is still being carried out at an extremely vigorous pace, a great need for equipment for that purpose exists. Also, the demand for mineral handling and processing machines is increasing rapidly. The main mineral sites are Weipa, Queensland (bauxite), central Queensland (coal), Kambalda, Western Australia (nickel), and Bass Strait, southeast Australia (oil and gas). Australia is also the world's largest producer of rare minerals such as rutile, zircon and ilmenite. The largest purchaser of Australia's mineral resources is Japan, which purchases 85% of Australia's exports of iron ore, 98% of coal, and 60% of all minerals. The latest statistics on Australia's minerals are shown below:

	UNIT	1966	1967	1968	1969*
Coal (Black) . . .	million tons	33.3	34.7	40.3	45.4
Coal (Brown) . . .	" "	21.8	23.4	23.0	22.9
Bauxite(c) . . .	'ooo tons	939	2,258	2,636	4,212
Zircon(d) . . .	tons	232,903	280,324	306,230	362,776
Iron . . .	'ooo tons	6,956	10,831	16,767	24,468
Lead . . .	" "	365	375	381	444
Zinc . . .	" "	369	401	414	499
Copper . . .	" "	110	90	107	120
Titanium(b) . . .	" tons"	517	553	582	725
Tin . . .	" tons"	4,807	5,586	6,734	8,013
Tungsten . . .	" "	1,307	1,192	1,434	1,665
Crude Petroleum . . .	'ooo bbls.	3,390	7,600	13,877	15,805
Natural Gas . . .	million cu. ft.	143	152	216	9,375
Gold . . .	'ooo fine oz.	917	805	787	714
Silver . . .	" " "	18,888	19,842	21,281	24,971

(a) Figures for metallic minerals represent contents produced. (b) In terms of TiO_2 contained in rutile, ilmenite and leucoxene. (c) In terms of alumina Al_2O_3 . (d) In terms of zircon ($ZrSiO_4$) contained in zircon concentrates.

* Preliminary.

Source: Europa Yearbook

4. Industry

Australia's manufacturing sector accounted for 26% of its total civilian employment, and the sale of manufactured goods accounted for 65.6% of its retail sales (1970). Industrial development has been very rapid in recent years, especially since the large mineral discoveries. Two decades ago, manufacturing accounted for only 5% of Australia's exports, compared to the 17% share at present. The major industrial products and their outputs are shown below:

Selected Industrial Products of Australia, 1968-69 and 1969-70

<u>Items</u>	<u>1968-69</u>	<u>1969-70</u>
Electricity (million kwh)	48,792	53,832
Gas (million therms)	331.2	505.2
Pig iron ('000 tons)	5,724	5,892
Steel ingots ('000 tons)	6,600	6,768
Tinplate (tons)	255,648	278,136
Clay bricks (million)	1,608	1,692
Roofing tiles (concrete) ('000)	115,692	130,764
Asbestos cement sheets ('000 sq. yd)	38,076	42,120
Portland cement ('000 tons)	3,984	4,440
Domestic cooking stoves (electric) ('000)	216.0	251.7
Domestic refrigerators ('000)	270.9	247.2
Domestic washing machines ('000)	302.6	316.2
Radios and radiograms ('000)	676.8	722.1
Television ('000)	279.7	321.7
Room air conditioners ('000)	58.2	46.5
Internal combustion engines ('000)	290.8	359.2
Whole milk (million gallons)	1,530	1,661
Butter ('000 lb)	439,224	494,208
Cheese ('000 lb)	164,844	168,204
Beef and veal ('000 tons)	920.4	994.8
Mutton ('000 tons)	366.0	434.4
Lamb ('000 tons)	303.6	308.4
Pork ('000 tons)	159.6	171.6
Poultry meat (million lb.)	241.2	273.6
Beer (million gallon)	326.4	342.0
Tobacco, cigars & cigarettes ('000 lb)	62,364	65,496
Sulphuric acid ('000 tons)	1,848	1,752
Superphosphate ('000 tons)	3,936	3,600
Ready mixed paints & enamels ('000 gallons)	16,800	17,772
Motor vehicles (No.)	420,624	480,384
Pneumatic tyre for vehicles ('000)	7,452	8,028
Wool yarns ('000 lb.)	54,012	57,924
Cellulose fibre ('000 lb.)	10,968	12,468
Cotton cloth ('000 sq.yd)	56,712	56,148
Wool cloth ('000 sq.yd)	23,604	22,032
Synthetic fibre cloth ('000sq.yd)	31,728	36,336
Plastic and synthetic resins ('000cwt)	3,852	4,392
Newsprint (tons)	123,936	170,580

Source: Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics, Apr.1971

The most important items in the industrial sector are iron and steel, motor vehicles and parts, petroleum and natural gas, and light and intermediate machineries. Expansions have also been evident in pulp and paper, plastics, electric transmitters, electronic equipment, consumer durables, and such heavy industrial products as railway rolling-stock and shipyard equipment. In 1969-70, the overall growth rate of industrial production was 9.5% over the previous period.

Agricultural Products

Despite rapid expansion in secondary manufacturing, the industries based on agricultural and dairy products continue to be important. The wool industry, traditionally an important foreign-exchange earner, is being adversely affected by the increased use of synthetics, a fall in international wool prices (34% in two seasons, 1967-1969), and in the last instance by coarser wool quality. There are half a million wool growers, and a decline in the wool industry results in serious socio-economic problems. Special aid of \$30 million was set aside for wool growers, and a Wool Commission was established to operate a reserve price system for wool sold at auctions.

Motor Vehicles

Motor vehicle production is growing, as the demand for automobiles is steadily rising. In 1969-70, Australians spent A\$842 million (C\$1,012 million) for new cars and A\$747 million (C\$898 million) for repairs and maintenance. 405,700 new vehicles were bought in 1969-70, compared to 375,000 in the previous year. Future demand is projected at around 750,000 to 800,000 per year by the end of the 1970s. From large motor manufacturing firms - GM-Holden, Ford, Chrysler, and British Leyland - now have capital investments of at least A\$745 million (C\$895 million). The Australian market is dominated by the "light six" cars, large in size but with only six cylinders, and account for over 50% of all cars sold in Australia. In the medium or compact car range, the Japanese have recently expanded their share considerably, at the expense of British Leyland products and Volkswagen. Now Japanese cars account for 15% of this market.

The Volkswagen beetle virtually became extinct in the Australian market as a result of Japanese invasion, dropping from a share of 7.5% to 2.9% in a year. The import duty on cars declines progressively as the percentage of locally manufactured content increases.

Chemicals

Australia's chemical industries expanded rapidly, in terms of investments, because of the availability, for the first time in Australia's history, of great natural resource supplies. The most impressive growth was registered in plastics: polyester production nearly doubled between 1966-67 and 1968-69, from 630 thousand cwt to about 1,113 thousand cwt. It is estimated that the Australian demand for plastics will grow at 15% per year, or doubling every 6 years. This justifies setting up plants with a capacity larger than present market demand. Chemicals and explosives used in minerals exploration and

excavation also showed remarkable expansion: their sales amounted to A\$13 million (C\$15.6 million), excluding caustic soda used in the alumina industry. In this field, the growth rate of demand is about 11% (Australian Chemical Industry Council). At Altona, Union Carbide is building a new low density polyethylene plant, and Hoechst Australian is expanding its high-density polyethylene capacity to 42,000 tons. Bayer is building a A\$50 million (C\$60.1 million) isocyanates plant at Newcastle, and BSAF of Germany is establishing a pigment plant. Dow Chemical's new styrene butadiene latex plant and associated epoxy resin plant at Altona have begun production. Altona is a big petrochemical centre, based on ethane feedstock and the Bass Strait natural gas fields.

Fertilizers

The fertilizer industry however, is one branch of the chemical industry that is adversely affected by the drought which is the most serious in recent decades. After two large nitrogerous plants were erected in 1969, one at Newcastle (New South Wales) and the other at Kwinana (Western Australia), total sales remained unchanged from the previous year. Sales of phosphatic fertilizer actually declined in 1970. In addition, the wall of protective tariffs, of which the chemical industry and particularly the fertilizer industry have been the chief beneficiaries, is coming under attack. First, there is a general trend toward more rigorous definition of economic protection, and secondly, there is growing protest from rural industries which claim that they are the victims of higher costs resulting from protection. Then there is the world-wide protest against pollution, which is directed not only toward the fertilizer industry but toward the chemical industry in general. Nevertheless, when put in proper perspective, the future of the chemical industry seems to be very bright.

Iron and Steel

The steel industry is at present monopolized by the Broken Hill Property Co. Ltd., and further development of new steel firms, despite Australia's eagerness to have another steelmaker and the willingness of many steel-makers to exploit the Australian iron ore deposits, is very slow. A large combine, including Armco (U.S.), Kaiser Steel, Hamersley and Conzinc Reotinto (Australia), and August Thyssen-Hutte (West Germany) and involving a capital of \$700 million, is under negotiation. The new concern visualizes steelwork on both coasts with 2 million ton initial annual production each, back-loading coal to the west coast after taking iron ore eastwards. The ultimate production target is 10 million tons. However, steel is a highly emotional issue. The new development is handicapped by interstate rivalries and political manoeuvring of companies and politicians.

Electronics

Foreign ownership and control is significant in the field of electronics, although not as predominant as in the auto industry. Foreign firms account for about 37% of annual value of production, and about 35% of manufacturing employment in this industry. In 1970, the annual retail sales of electrical products amounted to about \$1.3 billion. About 97% of Australian households possess a refrigerator, 99% an electric cooking range, 83% a washing machine, and 88% a television.

Textiles

Textiles have been traditionally important, having the supply of wool as its base. The recent popular use of synthetics is not likely to affect the Australian textiles industry too seriously, as Australia is now endowed with a great supply of petroleum, which is the main source of synthetic materials.

5. Public Utilities

a. Energy

Australia produced an estimated 56 billion kwh of electricity in 1969, and the value of energy used for heat, light and power amounted to over A\$400 million. Electricity consumption is growing at the rate of about 10.5% a year, with the increase in installed capacity growing at 9.3% and electricity production expanding at about 8.7%.

b. Transportation

Australia has about 571,000 miles of roads, of which about 87,000 is sealed, 142,000 is macadam or similar composition, and 342,000 is natural surface. There are 4.6 million motor vehicles. Railways are of various gauge, totalling 25 thousand miles. Civil flying is subject to legislative control by the Commonwealth Government. There were (in 1966) 385 licenced land aerodromes, 110 government land aerodromes, and 13 water aerodromes in Australia. The Australian merchant marine includes all vessels over 200 gross tons. In 1966, there were 129 coastal vessels and 16 overseas vessels. Most shipping is done by the U.K., the U.S., Panama, and Japan. Major ports are Sydney, Melbourne, Perth, Brisbane and Adelaide.

c. Communications

The Overseas Telecommunications Commission is responsible for overseas services by cable, radio, telephone, including radio telephone services. In 1969, there were 3.6 million telephones. A total of A\$400 million was spent on postal and telecommunications.

There are 34 national television stations, 39 commercial stations, and 2.7 million broadcasting licences and 2.8 million television licences in 1970.

6. Tourism

In Australia, tourism is regarded as a \$1.3 billion a year industry. In 1968, the tourist revenue was as follows: Holiday motoring, 38%; accommodation, meals and sightseeing, 39%; domestic airline passenger services, 10%; expenditure by overseas tourists, 8%; trains, 4% and road coach 1%. Detailed statistics of tourism in Australia are shown below:

In 1969, the total number of tourists was 361 thousand, a 20% increase over 1968.

Australia's share of international tourist business is still only 0.78%, but Australia is attempting to expand the tourist facilities needed to accommodate the expected doubling of business in 5 years. There is no reliable statistics on the annual increase in the number of rooms, but the \$60 million annual construction seems to be lagging behind the pace of expanding tourism. Australia is emphasizing the attraction to North American tourists. In 1963 only 16% of foreign visitors were North American, but the number is increasing. In 1969, 19% came from the U.S., 29% from South Pacific, 11% from the U.K., 5% from Europe, 35% from Asia (including American servicemen in Viet Nam, and 1% from Africa). There is a good market opportunity for hotel and restaurant equipment.

7. Finance

Until February 1966, Australian currency was the Australian pound, equal to US\$2.244. A new monetary unit the Australian dollar, equal to one half the Australian pound, was introduced on February 14, 1966. The new currency adopts the decimal system, and currently exchanged for \$1.1066 in Canadian dollar (Oct. 5, 1971).

The central bank is the Reserve Bank of Australia, which in addition to being a central bank and conducting ordinary banking business, provides special financing facilities through its rural credit department for processing, manufacturing and marketing primary products. There are 15 trading banks, 13 saving banks, and 43 companies registered under the Life Insurance Act.

In February 1970, the Australian Government announced that it intends to set up an Industrial Development Corporation, which will not have the status of a bank but that will provide loans with the purpose of ensuring a greater proportion of Australian development remains in Australian hands.

Australia's high rate of economic growth is largely attributable to the high rate of capital formation. Total capital expenditure in 1970 was over \$7 billion, or 32% of gross national expenditure. Direct and portfolio investment from overseas has been very important. Net capital inflow in 1968-69 accounted for about 15% of total capital expenditure, amounting to \$1.2 billion. Foreign capital has been prominent in risk-taking initial investment in many fields, not the least of which is exploration for mineral resources. The breakdown of sources of capital is shown below:

<u>Countries of Origin</u>	<u>A\$ million (1968-69)</u>
U.K.	433
U.S. and Canada	359
Other	354
<hr/>	
Total	1,112

Source: Europa Yearbook

FOREIGN TRADE

1. Structure of Foreign Trade

During the period between 1960 and 1970, the total value of Australia's trade increased from A\$4,104 million to A\$8,004 million, or 95%. Of these, exports rose more rapidly than imports: during the same period, imports increased 78%, or from A\$2,172 million to A\$3,876 million, compared with exports, which increased 114%, or from A\$1,932 million to A\$4,128 million.

In 1970, Australia's imports accounted for 17% of gross national products, and exports accounted for 18%. Australia's five largest trade partners are the U.S., U.K., Japan, West Germany, and Canada; their 1969-1970 market share is shown below.

	Australian Imports 1969-70 A\$mil.	Australian Exports 1969-70 A\$mil.	
	%	%	
U.S.	965	24.8	556
U.K.	845	21.8	489
Japan	481	12.4	1,021
West Germany	258	6.6	116
Canada	151	3.9	113
New Zealand	86	2.2	199

Source: Europa Yearbook

In addition to the above list, the People's Republic of China imported A\$126 million, mainly wheat, from Australia. The pattern of trade, which showed predominance by a few North American and European countries (plus Japan) as both the suppliers of Australia's imports and buyers of Australia's resource exports, is likely to continue. The rise of the U.S. as the largest trade partner, replacing the U.K., is likely to continue, in view of the large scale mineral discoveries.

2. Analysis of Australia's Imports

In 1969-70, 17% of gross national product was accounted for by imports. Since the end of the Second World War, the U.S. has replaced the U.K. as the largest supplier of Australia's imports. The most important general item is producers' materials, followed by capital equipment. The trade pattern is strongly affected by political development. One of the outstanding features of recent Australian trade is the increasing importance of the U.S. as a supplier.

As the U.S. comes closer to taking over from Britain as Australia's military and diplomatic partner, Australia's trade pattern has been undergoing significant change. Now,

even its military arms requirements are supplied by U.S. manufacturers. The second feature is the importance of Japan as a supplier of Australian imports. As yet, Japan accounts for only 12.4% of Australia's import market, and its commodity range is limited to a few items, with textiles and motor vehicles as the most important. It is expected that the Japanese government will use its considerable trade deficit with Australia as evidence to urge the Australian government to liberalize its restrictions on imports from Japan. The breakdown of Australian imports is as follows:

Chief Australian Imports
A\$'000

IMPORTS	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70*
Producers' Materials for use in:			
Building and Construction . . .	99,887	131,369	132,651
Rural Industries . . .	59,132	55,631	51,124
Motor Vehicle Assembly . . .	220,842	235,990	288,070
Other Manufacturing . . .	1,132,178	1,175,519	1,259,968
Capital Equipment:			
Producers' Equipment	699,475	723,851	858,195
Road Vehicles and Chassis . . .	89,021	108,779	121,324
Railway Equipment, Ships, Aircraft . . .	101,469	73,262	118,538
Finished Consumer Goods:			
Food, Beverages and Tobacco . . .	113,600	126,777	142,899
Clothing and Accessories . . .	30,967	35,468	45,382
Other . . .	433,071	463,303	578,320
Fuels and Lubricants† . . .	27,030	33,388	47,793
Auxiliary Aids to Production . . .	83,098	85,800	95,875
Munitions, etc. . .	125,232	174,139	95,328
Non-Merchandise Trade	3,215,003 49,470	3,423,276 44,229	3,825,447 58,605
TOTAL . . .	3,264,473	3,468,505	3,884,052

*Preliminary.

† Excludes crude petroleum, which is included in "Other Producers' Materials".

Source: Europa Yearbook

3. Analysis of Australia's exports

What is said about Australia's imports, applies equally to Australia's exports: the increasing importance of the U.S. as its military and political partner has led to the rise of the U.S. as both Australia's customer and supplier. In the 16 years between 1954 and 1970, Australian exports to the U.S. have more than trebled, and now 14% of all Australian exports go to the U.S. The chief commodities have been wool, meat, and sugar, but minerals will be the largest items in the 1970s. The rise of Japan as a customer of Australia's exports is even more spectacular. Accounting for only 7% of Australia's exports 15 years ago, Japan is now the largest market for

Australia's exports, accounting for 24.7% of total Australian overseas sales, resulting from the tremendous expansion in Japan's textile and heavy industries, which led to the increased imports in wool and minerals.

Australia's exports are still mainly agricultural; wool and wheat still accounting for nearly 30% of exports. This is expected to change drastically in the 1970s, with aluminum, iron ore, nickel and crude oil reaching the top of the list.

In the following, Australia's main exports by commodities are shown: (A\$'000)

EXPORTS	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70*
Food and Live Animals	1,058,988	1,000,253	1,234,915
Butter . . .	46,976	40,523	52,459
Cheese . . .	17,934	13,944	19,579
Bacon and Hams .	372	304	306
Meat of Bovine Animals . .	198,631	211,012	292,132
Meat of Sheep, Lambs and Goats . .	49,991	45,715	81,747
Pork . . .	540	935	4,050
Dried Fruits . .	22,792	21,632	16,091
Preserved Fruit and Preparations . .	54,617	41,347	40,618
Wheat . . .	342,767	258,334	337,570
Flour . . .	24,058	22,444	21,641
Barley . . .	6,569	18,246	22,947
Sugar . . .	97,582	122,214	116,127
Beverages and Tobacco.	10,158	9,737	10,606
Crude Materials, inedible, except Fuels .	1,045,613	1,240,564	1,396,021
Wool (greasy) . .	643,275	717,014	683,545
Wool (scoured, etc.) .	72,456	78,520	77,498
Sheep and Lamb skins (excl. pieces) .	46,127	55,853	64,102
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials .	121,921	145,680	200,497
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats . .	11,818	12,954	25,850
Chemicals . .	104,314	141,877	160,975
Manufactured Goods, classified chiefly by material .	323,165	391,315	540,314
Machinery and Transport Equipment .	157,190	182,049	279,802
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles .	43,082	48,911	57,080
Commodities and Transactions not classified according to kind .	168,425	200,923	225,558
TOTAL . .	3,044,675	3,374,263	4,131,618

*Preliminary.

Source: Europa Yearbook

The picture presented above shows a shift in relative importance from food and live animals to crude materials. But the traditional export items such as wool and wheat are expected to continue being important.

Exports to the People's Republic of China increased dramatically: between 1968-69 and 1969-70, it increased from A\$67 million to A\$126 million with the largest increase accounted

for by wheat. Also, Japanese supermarket and restaurant interests are planning to buy about \$250 million worth of goods including shell fish, frozen and canned food, clothing, etc. from Australia. However, it is minerals that will be the real glamour in the growing Australian exports. According to the Australian Minister of National Development, Mr. R.W.C. Swartz, the gross value of Australia's mineral and metal exports in the financial year 1976-1977 would be almost A\$2 billion per year. This figure has been estimated on the basis of existing contracts, and does not include projected new developments and projects that are still under feasibility studies.

Australia has been exporting the bulk of its goods - wool and wheat to England. Although the U.S. is rapidly increasing in importance to Australia, and Japan has actually surpassed the U.K. to become Australia's largest market, the position of the U.K. is still very important. The 5 largest customers of Australia's exports are as follows (1969-70):

	<u>A\$million</u>
Japan	1,021
U.S.	556
U.K.	489
New Zealand	199
China (People's Republic)	126

Source: Europa Yearbook

The U.K. had been the most important trading partner of Australia up to the Second World War, accounting for as much as 40% of Australian exports. Since 1945, the U.K. has declined in her importance to Australia: in 1969-70, Australian exports to the U.K. were A\$489 million, or 11.8% of total Australian exports. The prospective entry of the U.K. into the E.E.C., therefore, will have much less impact, though it will affect the bulk of Australian exports to that country - dairy products (especially meat, butter etc), manufactured goods, and cereals. It is expected that the effect of reduction in exports to the U.K. will be minor, and can be adjusted to without serious difficulty in employment and production.

CANADIAN TRADE WITH AUSTRALIA

In 1970, Canada imported \$96.3 million from Australia. This represents a 27% increase over 1969. Canadian exports to Australia were far higher in value: in 1970, it amounted to \$197.7 million, representing again a 21% increase over 1969. As a result, Canada is in an overall balance trade surplus position vis-a-vis Australia. Among the main Canadian imports are meat, raisins, raw sugar, alumina and nickel ore. These items make up about 60% of all Canadian imports from Australia. On the other hand, the major exports from Canada are asbestos fibre, sulphur, lumber, newsprint, power boilers and parts, aircraft and parts and motor vehicles and accessories, together accounting for 56% of all Canadian exports to Australia.

Canadian goods imported by Australia enjoy Commonwealth Preference treatment.

Market Potential for Canadian and Ontario Products

In the 1970s, the Australian economy is expected to undergo significant expansion in several sectors.

The most promising sector is the mining and minerals processing industry, where the demand for excavating, processing and handling equipment is expected to treble. Investigation has proved that Australia has sufficient deposits of most essential minerals to face future needs with confidence. Especially, in iron ore, deposits are sufficient to supply the world's needs for several centuries. Together with the expansion of the mining industry, its offsprings - new towns, housing projects, ports, roads, railways, and airports - are also expanding. For example, a housing project involving 13,698 new houses and flats valued at \$127.9 million was approved for 1970. Also, the New South Wales government recently approved an expansion project for the State's railway system, involving \$90 million.

Australia's tourist business is expected to double in five years, and although hotels and other tourist facilities are expanding rapidly, the \$60 million annual bill in hotel and motel construction is not keeping pace with the need, and a step-up is planned. This will give rise to a market for hotels and restaurants, construction materials and equipment.

In electronics, the traditional pattern has been to import the larger voltage transformers, motors and switchgear, and to manufacturing smaller capacity units at home. This pattern is set on the assumption that the Australian domestic market is not large enough to accommodate a manufacturing firm of sufficient economical scale. The import market for electronic equipment amounted to \$20.8 million in 1968, of which 67% was communication and telecommunication equipment and parts.

The long-run prospect for the market of consumers' goods is favorable, as Australia develops its secondary manufacturing industries and continues to benefit from increased natural resource deposits.

Ontario exports to Australia were \$92.7 million in 1970, a 31% increase over 1969. The largest items were nickel ore (\$2.5 million), plastics (\$2.6 million), nickel alloys (\$4.5 million), autos and trucks and parts (\$34.2 million), aircraft (\$3.7 million). A detailed table of Ontario exports is provided in the appendix.

Canadian and Ontario Trade with Australia, 1968-1971
\$ million

	<u>Canadian</u>	<u>Ontario</u>
	<u>Imports from</u> <u>Australia</u>	<u>Exports to</u> <u>Australia</u>
1968	76.0	185.7
1969	96.3	163.3
1970	146.2	197.8
Jan-Jun 1971	56.5	100.6

INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK

Essentially, the Australian government takes the free enterprise approach.

Current concern is to encourage the development of secondary manufacturing industries in Australia. To this end, the Government of Australia has inaugurated several programmes, including the Plan SV (for Small Volume), which is designed to increase Australian content in manufactured goods, specifically motor vehicles; and the Industrial Development Corporation, which is designed to "ensure that a greater proportion of Australian development remains in Australian hands".

1. Investment

Foreign firms need no special authorization to set up business. They are free to enter most activities in the private sector and to take 100% ownership, though the government prefers to see participation by Australian capital. Restrictions: foreign interests may not enter the banking business, they may not own over 15% of commercial radio and television companies, and they may not own more than 20.9% per firm or 40% in toto of life insurance companies.

As for take-over, the government announced in September 1969, amendments to the Uniform Companies Act, designed to make foreign acquisition more difficult.

In the automobile industry, there is a local content requirement: duty concessions will be granted to manufacturers of light motor vehicles (under 25,000 units of sales per year) who have reached a level of 85% local content.

2. Licensing

In general, the Australian laws on patents and trademarks follow the British pattern. The strength of an Australian patent is likely to vary from case to case. Royalties tend to range from 2.5% to 4% of factory cost.

3. Remittability of Funds

Under Commonwealth Law, all foreign exchange transactions are controlled by the Reserve Bank, but the trading banks act as the Reserve Bank's agents. Payments of profits are subject to exchange control approval, but the remittance of profit is usually approved except for exchange crises. No case of refusal to permit the repatriation of capital is known.

4. Incentives

There is no federal tax or capital incentive as such, but there are important export incentives, incentive for research, and a special capital incentive granted to investors in the Northern Territory.

5. Trade Policies

Australia grants Commonwealth Preference treatment to member countries, and Canada is enjoying such treatment. Tariffs range from high (over 50%), medium (25-50%) to low (under 25%), and the Tariff Board systematically reviews the protection of major existing industries. In addition to tariffs, the government has dumping duties, a 10% tax rebate as an export incentive, and the EPIC (the Export Payments Insurance Corp.) to cover any political and commercial risks facing the exporters.

6. Tariff System

Australia's tariff classification follows that of the Brussels Tariff Nomenclature (BTN), adopted in July 1965.

It is a two-column system, with one set of duties under general tariff schedule and the other under preferential schedule. Canadian goods enjoy preferential treatment.

Most duties are ad valorem, but some are specific, generally based on the actual weight of imported merchandise.

An important provision is made in the tariff legislation to permit duty-free import of goods for certain purposes, including (1) development of Australian industry and natural resources, (2) repair or manufacture of goods in Australia, (3) public hospital or education, (4) use by territories, (5) exclusive use for the practice of religion and (6) other essential purposes.

Though some imports are subject to an import surcharge called the primage duties, raw materials and other goods of essential character are exempt. Where applicable, the rates are generally 10% general and 5% preferential or 5% general and free preferential.

Penalties are imposed for violations of customs regulations, including illegal handling, evasion of duties, etc.

TABLE I

CANADIAN DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA BY COMMODITIES
1969-1970

CLASS	COUNTRY AND COMMODITY	JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1969		JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1970		CLASS
		QUANTITY	VALUE IN DOLLARS	QUANTITY	VALUE IN DOLLARS	
AUSTRALIA						
1105	BEEF, FRESH OR FROZEN N E S	CWT	2	57		1105
1124	HAMS, NOT CURED OR COOKED	CWT		22	1,714	1124
1129	PORK, FRESH OR FROZEN N E S	CWT		2	156	1129
1159	MEAT, FRESH OR FROZEN N E S	CWT	5	430		1159
1199	POULTRY, FRESH OR FROZEN	CWT		10	1,200	1199
1324	HAMS, CURED	CWT		10	871	1324
1329	PORK, CURED N E S	CWT		6	484	1329
1524	BOILED HAM, COOKED	LB	48,000	50,400		1524
1599	COOKED MEAT AND PREP NOT CANNED NES	LB		7,920	13,497	1599
1724	HAMS, CANNED	LB N	303,618	317,538		1724
1729	PORK, CANNED N E S	LB N	36,000	32,065	63,600	1729
1769	SAUSAGE, CANNED	LB N	684	522		1769
1799	MEAT & MEAT PREPARATIONS CANNED NES	LB N	41,458	17,122	193,190	1799
3321	HALIBUT, PACIFIC FROZ WHOLE DRESSED	CWT		1	75	3321
3340	SALMON, CHUM, FROZEN, WHOLE DRESSED	CWT	878	48,932	665	3340

CLASS	COUNTRY AND COMMODITY	JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1969		JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1970		CLASS	
		QUANTITY	VALUE IN DOLLARS	QUANTITY	VALUE IN DOLLARS		
3341	SALMON, COHO, FROZEN, WHOLE DRESSED	CWT	371	31,488	430	42,685	3341
3344	SALMON, SPRING, FROZEN, WHOLE DRESSED	CWT	23	3,350	155	16,330	3344
3345	SALMON, FROZEN, WHOLE OR DRESSED NES	CWT	351	16,991	351	20,813	3345
3706	COD FILLETS, ATLANTIC, FROZEN	CWT	5,305	158,718	2,887	95,489	3706
3717	HADDOCK FILLETS, FROZEN	CWT	152	7,810			3717
3731	OCEAN PERCH FILLETS, FROZEN	CWT	266	9,807	328	12,110	3731
3749	SOLE, FLUNDER FILLETS, FROZEN	CWT	508	22,434	547	19,498	3749
4145	SALMON, SMOKED	CWT	940	162,038	1,633	322,698	4145
4206	COD, BONELESS, SALTED	CWT	414	18,314	430	23,512	4206
4426	HERRING, KIPPER SNACKS, CANNED	CWT N	2,289	83,639	2,624	92,290	4426
4427	HERRING, CANNED N E S	CWT N	890	17,540	683	16,172	4427
4440	SALMON, CHUM, CANNED	CWT N	167	9,535	184	11,890	4440
4441	SALMON, COHO, CANNED	CWT N	453	39,129	216	20,642	4441
4442	SALMON, PINK, CANNED	CWT N	7,210	489,902	1,613	125,526	4442
4443	SALMON, SOCKEYE, CANNED	CWT N	2,470	260,762	1,221	131,204	4443
4446	SARDINE, CANNED	CWT N	11,597	419,934	7,870	261,220	4446
4469	FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS, CANNED NES	CWT N	193	9,775	146	8,115	4469
4620	CRABS, FISH OR FROZEN	CWT			161	23,034	4620
4659	SELLFISH, FRESH OR FROZEN N E S	CWT	367	63,683			4659
4676	CRABS, CANNED	CWT N			8	500	4676
4680	LOBSTER AND PRODUCTS, CANNED	CWT N	4	307	10	820	4680
4699	SELLFISH AND PRODUCTS N E S	CWT	32	5,613			4699
4940	FISH ROE NES, FRESH, FROZEN, CURED	CWT	27	3,400	25	3,900	4940
4999	FISHERY FOODS AND FEEDS N E S	CWT	659	7,091			4999
5114	CHEESE, CHEDDAR	CWT	4	276	2	218	5114
5149	CHEESE N E S	CWT	4	276			5149
6124	BUCKWHEAT	CWT	20	315	1,936	10,430	6124
6129	INDIAN CORN, SHELLLED	CWT			1,018	16,176	6129
6175	WILD RICE	CWT			2	422	6175
6299	CEREALS, MILLED N E S	CWT	100	2,421			6299
6830	BREAKFAST CEREAL FOODS	LB	16,614	2,215	6,850	988	6830
6899	CEREAL PROD & FARINACEOUS SUBST NES	LB	51,563	5,733	78,698	6,581	6899
7403	APPLE JUICE, NOT CONCENTRATED	GAL			150	150	7403
7499	FRUIT JUICES AND CONCENTRATES N E S	GAL	168	122			7499
7803	APPLES, CANNED	LB N	8,325	1,108	13,500	2,180	7803
7812	CHERRIES, CANNED	LB N	220,421	62,125	17,862	4,650	7812
7890	JAMS, JELLIES, PRESERVES, CANNED	LB N	33,312	9,622	8,865	3,005	7890
7895	FRUIT PIE FILLERS, CANNED	LB N	39,577	11,405	58,285	15,883	7895
7899	FRUITS AND PRODUCTS, CANNED N E S	LB N	18,904	5,608	34,525	10,325	7899
7926	BLUEBERRIES, FROZEN	LB	31,966	9,879	27,805	7,254	7926
7929	FRUITS AND BERRIES, FROZEN N E S	LB	45,322	15,081	5,625	2,225	7929
7979	FRUITS DRIED OR PRESERVED NOT CANNED	LB	1,200	150	7,798	3,390	7979
9210	BEANS, GREEN AND WAX, FROZEN	LB	5,288	771			9210
9250	CORN, FROZEN	LB	163,274	24,575	59,200	7,879	9250
9275	PEAS, FROZEN	LB	263	98	450	176	9275
9282	POTATO PRODUCTS, FROZEN	LB	1,921,252	266,680	2,367,559	435,605	9282
9299	VEGETABLES, FROZEN N E S	LB	56,762	17,330	121,246	19,560	9299
9799	VEG. DRIED PRESERVED NOT CANNED NES	LB	76,086	22,470	101,700	25,840	9799
9805	ASPARAGUS, CANNED	LB N	180	140			9805
9809	BEANS, GREEN, CANNED	LB N	60,503	7,628	32,362	3,054	9809
9810	BEANS, WAX, CANNED	LB N	120,450	14,510	70,366	9,484	9810
9899	VEGETABLES & VEG JUICES, CANNED NES	LB N	2,100	456	10,137	1,598	9899
9925	PICKLES AND RELISHES	LB N	1,270,197	295,930	1,682,529	427,987	9925
9999	SAUCES, DRESSINGS AND SPREADS N E S	LB N	11,288	3,463	42,765	13,940	9999
10109	MAPLE SYRUP	CWT N	242	7,712	170	8,919	10109
10150	SUGAR N E S	CWT	131	1,603	100	1,124	10150
10199	MOLASSES AND SYRUPS N E S	CWT	43	1,894	19	667	10199
10499	SUGAR PREP. AND CONFECTIONERY N E S	LB	69,240	20,377			10499
11049	SPICES, SPICE HERBS AND SPICE SEEDS	LB	156,363	52,811	57,780	19,197	11049
14379	PRE-COOKED FROZEN FISH & SHELLFISH	LB	808,166	310,845	719,326	329,581	14379
14399	PRE-COOKED FROZEN DINNERS & PREP. NES	LB	649,763	286,885	1,114,238	527,606	14399
14410	GELATIN, EDIBLE	LB	255	419			14410
14449	SAUSAGE AND SIMILAR MEAT CASINGS	LB	344,940	674,949	235,415	483,372	14449
14499	MATERIALS FOR FOOD PREPARATIONS NES	LB	11,450	9,256	11,824	9,016	14499
14605	NUTS, EXCEPT OIL NUTS	LB			14,724	7,956	14605
14619	SOUPS, EXCEPT INFANT SOUPS	LB	8,952	4,840	17,208	8,416	14619
14649	FOOD FLAVOURINGS AND COLOURINGS	LB	29,837	14,148			14649
14699	FOOD PREPARATIONS N E S	LB	15,905	4,885	31,902	12,242	14699
15699	FEEDS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN N E S	CWT	1	150			15699
17340	WHISKY	P GAL	14,939	116,442	17,573	140,855	17340
17399	DISTILLED BEVERAGES AND SPIRITS NES	P GAL	8	179			17399
17922	ALE, LAGER, PORTER AND STOUT	GAL	129	140			17922
18005	TOBACCO BRIGHT VIRGINIA, FLUE-CURED	LB	28,624	33,136	15,622	25,272	18005
18099	TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED N E S	LB	1,125	1,958	10,340	18,017	18099
18350	CIGARETTES	M			21	116	18350
18399	TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED N E S	LB	62,153	87,290	84,152	134,579	18399
20120	CALF AND KID SKINS, RAW	NO	3,102	25,871			20120
20238	FUR SKINS, MINK, RANCH	NO	1,544	23,940	2,834	37,956	20238
20245	FUR SKINS, MUSKRAT	NO			538	1,154	20245
20287	FUR SKINS, WOLF, INCLUDING COYOTE	NO			24	585	20287
20999	CRUDE ANIMAL AND FISH PROD INED NES	LB		150			20999
21103	CLOVER SEED, ALSIKE	LB	15,895	3,552			21103
21118	GRASS SEED, CREEPING RED FESCUE	LB			13,440	3,561	21118
21220	FLAXSEED	CWT	247,072	1,498,876			21230
21235	MUSTARD SEED	CWT	202	6,742			21235

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		QUANTITY	VALUE IN DOLLARS	QUANTITY	VALUE IN DOLLARS	
21240	RAPESEED	CWT	455	4,010		21240
21189	TREES, SMALL FRUIT PLANTS, STOCKS	LB			165	21389
21430	SENEGA ROOT	LB	50	187	6,134	21430
21979	NATURAL GUMS AND RESINS N E S	LB	8,748	5,472	50	21979
24649	RAW COTTON AND COTTON WASTE N.E.S.	LB	34,147	29,502	25,291	24649
24679	NYLON FIBRE AND WASTE	LB	5,912,779	1,720,532	6,422,482	24679
24689	MAN-MADE FIBRES N E S	LB	49,034	21,372	25,666	24689
24699	MAN-MADE FIBRE WASTE N E S	LB	111	48,321	439	24699
25149	STAINLESS STEEL SCRAP	TON			378,650	25149
25229	ALUMINUM ORES AND CONCENTRATES	CWT	1,623	23,504	672	25229
25249	ALUMINUM AND ALUMINUM ALLOY SCRAP	CWT	658	17,621	661	25249
25530	NICKEL IN OXIDE	CWT	9,194	882,672	19,129	25530
25550	MOLYBDENUM IN ORES, CONC. & SCRAP	CWT	1,173	253,225	1,530	25950
25998	METAL BEARING ORES AND CONC. N E S	CWT	436	3,013	1,350	25998
27120	ASBESTOS MILLED FIBRES, GROUP 3 GR.	TON	33	12,653	66	27120
27130	ASBESTOS MILLED FIBRES, GROUP 4 & 5	TON	37,815	7,048,350	46,799	27130
27140	ASBESTOS SHORTS, GROUP 6-9 GRADES	TON	10,196	795,647	15,672	27140
27249	CLAYS, GROUND OR UNGROUND	CWT			77	27249
27950	SAND AND GRAVEL	TON	1	252		27950
27955	NEPTUNELINE SYENITE	TON	3,001	65,522	3,795	27955
27977	SULPHUR, CRUDE OR REFINED N E S	TON	256,974	7,395,673	220,246	27977
27999	NON-METALLIC MINERALS, CRUDE N E S			4,302	5,272	27999
29120	NEWSPRINT, BEATER STOCK, REJECTS	CWT	483	3,643	3,844	29120
29140	WASTE PAPER N E S	CWT	34	260	538	29140
29193	FISH OFFAL AND WASTE N E S	CWT	1,873	17,483	815	29193
30012	UPPER LEATHER, CALF AND WHOLE KIP	SQ FT			23,397	30012
30019	UPPER LEATHER N E S	SQ FT	18,180	11,855	32,918	30019
30099	LEATHER, LEATHER FABRICATED MAT NES			418	13,144	30099
31089	FURS, DRESSED N E S			2,546	21,926	31089
31099	FUR PLATES MATS ETC DRESSED OR DYED			134	15,319	31099
32015	RUBBER BELTS AND BELTING, V-TYPE	LB	210	420		32015
32019	RUBBER BELTS AND BELTING N E S	LB	3,454	5,143		32019
32049	TIRE AND TUBE REPAIR MATERIALS	LB			1,348	32049
32099	RUBBER FABRICATED MATERIALS N E S	LB	11,003	42,037	63,303	32099
33106	LUMBER, BASSWOOD	M B F	64	21,734	34	33106
33120	LUMBER, MAPLE	M B F	6	2,594	1	33120
33129	LUMBER, HARDWOOD N E S	M B F	84	31,625	15	33129
33133	LUMBER, WESTERN RED CEDAR	M B F	21,835	3,279,492	29,144	33133
33135	LUMBER, CEDAR N E S	M B F			38	33135
33137	LUMBER, BALSAW FIR	M B F	237	23,750	935	33137
33138	LUMBER, DOUGLAS FIR	M B F	76,311	10,105,798	94,800	33138
33143	LUMBER, HEMLOCK	M B F	17,942	2,139,591	25,120	33143
33154	LUMBER, WESTERN WHITE SPRUCE	M B F	330	31,485	152	33154
33155	LUMBER, SPRUCE N E S	M B F	1,030	140,267	213	33155
33403	SHINGLES, WESTERN RED CEDAR	RF SQ	50	1,148	327	33403
33404	SHAKES, WESTERN RED CEDAR	RF SQ	368	5,700	220	33404
33639	MILLWORK N E S				178	33639
33719	VENeer, HARDWOOD N E S	SQ FT	177,284	22,691	364,120	33719
33859	PLYWOOD, HARDWOOD N E S	SF1/4			8,000	33859
33872	PLYWOOD, DOUGLAS FIR	SF1/4	1,127,161	67,639	810,745	33872
33904	COOPERAGE STOCK				1,942	33904
33919	HANDLES, GRIPS, BACKS & LIKE PROD.			291		33919
33928	BLANKS, BLOCKS, ROUGH SHAPED N E S			11,734	6,936	33928
33999	WOOD FABRICATED MATERIALS N E S			52,825	84,863	33999
34019	WOOD PULP DISSOLVING & SPECIAL ALPHA	CWT	45,136	389,152	19,778	34019
34020	WOOD PULP BL. SULPHATE PAPER GRADES	CWT	750,261	4,642,552		34020
34021	WOOD PULP BL. KRAFT PAPER GR. SOFT.	CWT			619,348	34021
34022	WOOD PULP BL. KRAFT PAPER GR. HARD.	CWT			49,907	34022
34025	WOOD PULP BL. SULPHITE PAPER GRADES	CWT	95,532	608,010	37,265	34025
34030	WOOD PULP, SULPHATE, SEMI-BLEACHED	CWT	299,233	1,809,376	301,265	34030
34035	WOOD PULP, SULPHATE UNBL. PAPER GR.	CWT	317,371	1,701,438	341,023	34035
34070	WOOD PULP, MECHANICAL, BLEACHED	CWT			15,429	34070
34075	WOOD PULP, MECHANICAL, UNBLEACHED	CWT	63,400	194,210	81,163	34075
35109	NEWSPRINT PAPER	CWT	3,135,719	22,315,255	3,614,234	35109
35149	GROUNDWOOD PRINTING PAPER N E S	CWT	47,079	465,366	26,210	35149
35193	PAPER FOR PRINTING N E S	CWT	12,326	118,380	69,189	35193
35249	WRITING AND REPRODUCTION PAPER	CWT	18,488	262,229	32,475	35249
35299	FINE PAPER N E S	CWT			18,741	35299
35349	SANITARY PAPER	CWT	19,938	303,229	26,512	35349
35410	WRAP PAPER, BL. SULPHITE/SULPHATE	CWT			980	35410
35429	WRAP PAPER, UNBL. SULPHITE/SULPHATE	CWT	551	4,214	39,729	35429
35549	SPECIAL INDUSTRIAL PAPER	CWT	1,893	44,321	2,508	35549
35599	COATED PAPER, BOARD EXC MACH COATED	CWT	12,633	141,091	3,970	35599
35610	LINER BOARD	CWT			6,959	35610
35619	CORRUGATING CONTAINER BOARD N E S	CWT			210	35619
35669	SET-UP BOXBOARD N E S	CWT	12	118		35669
35724	ASPHALT SHINGLES	CWT			1,943	35724
35749	BUILDING PAPER N E S	CWT	13,326	56,975	18,990	35749
35751	RIGID INSULATING BOARD	CWT	994	4,130		35751
35779	BUILDING BOARD N E S	CWT	400	2,320		35779
35970	WALLPAPER, PRINTED	CWT	20,629	1,023,241	20,575	35970
35999	CONVERTED PAPER N E S	CWT	10,847	154,605	21,280	35999
36119	WOOL AND HAIR YARN	LB	986	773		36119
36159	YARN & THREAD, OF 1 MAN-MADE FIBRE	LB	808,604	1,210,357		36159
36162	RAYON YARN, VISCOSE OR ACETATE	LB			408,439	36162
					281,725	

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36166	NYLON YARN	LB		9,551	14,075	36166	
36169	MAN-MADE FIBRE YARN N E S	LB		563,547	1,173,757	36169	
36199	YARN AND THREAD N E S	LB	77,850	60,336	685	548	36199
36999	CORDAGE, TWINE AND ROPE N E S	LB	1,443	3,594	3,034	9,271	36999
37399	BROAD WOVEN FABRICS, COTTON N E S	LB	295,467	411,324	421,390	637,226	37399
37519	RAYON BROAD WOVEN FABRICS	LB	1,688	3,224			37519
37545	POLYESTER BROAD WOVEN FABRICS	LB	1,445	5,483	1,510	4,665	37545
37599	BROAD WOV FAB, 1 MAN-MADE FIBRE NES	LB	108,733	161,345	44,258	98,616	37599
37629	BROAD WOVEN FABRICS, WOOL AND HAIR	LB	55	390	9,012	17,066	37629
37679	BROAD WOVEN FABRICS, MIXED FIBRES	LB	13,709	32,925	27,119	49,563	37679
37699	BROAD WOVEN FABRICS N E S	LB	2,508	4,549	2,255	5,801	37699
38176	PAPERMAKERS FELTS, TEXTILE	LB	37,684	128,494	62,213	229,875	38176
38199	SPECIAL CONSTRUCTION FABRICS N E S	LB	145,477	290,668	54,531	170,867	38199
38429	NARROW FABRICS	LB	45,939	97,797	76,955	103,222	38429
38459	KNITTED FABRICS	LB	11,026	20,349	55,875	140,231	38459
38469	LACE AND EMBROIDERED FABRICS	LB	27	262			38469
38473	TIRE FABRICS, RUBBER COATED	LB	141	169	16,664	15,596	38473
38499	COATED, IMPREGNATED FABRICS N E S	LB	31,283	31,224	59,860	71,246	38499
38999	TEXTILE FABRICATED MATERIALS N E S			75,380		63,276	38999
39360	SOYA BEAN OIL	CWT	198	3,418			39360
39399	VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS N E S	CWT	38,871	399,450	51,851	711,429	39399
39849	WAXES, ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE	LB	105	157	600	270	39849
39859	CHEMICALLY MODIFIED OILS FATS WAXES	LB	1,314,460	137,841	1,444,494	140,560	39859
39879	ESSENTIAL OILS, NATURAL, SYNTHETIC	LB	1,203	8,286			39879
39899	GUM, WOOD & VEGETABLE EXTRACTS NES	LB	2,069,811	72,445	5,909,946	203,515	39899
40037	SELENIUM	CWT	73	37,340	4	3,658	40037
40099	CHEMICAL ELEMENTS N E S	CWT	4,735	162,283	17,623	484,384	40099
40299	INORG. BASES & METALLIC OXIDES NES	CWT	511	12,831	1,651	28,470	40299
40463	SODIUM SULPHATE, ANHYDROUS	CWT	65,795	77,720			40463
40499	METALLIC SALTS OF INORG. ACIDS NES	CWT	83,826	775,976	163,094	2,112,672	40499
40535	RADIOACTIVE ELEMENTS AND ISOTOPES			1,346		4,844	40535
40599	INORGANIC CHEMICALS N E S			47,256		98,199	40599
40819	PHENOLS, PHENOL-ALCOHOLS AND DERIV.	CWT	1,792	41,216	6,808	154,053	40819
40859	ALDEHYDE-FUNCTION COMPOUNDS	CWT	6,046	124,702	9,075	238,931	40859
40889	KETONE & QUINONE-FUNCTION COMPOUNDS	CWT			67	1,442	40889
41419	HYDROCARBONS AND THEIR DERIVATIVES	CWT	1,602	21,692	4,475	66,794	41419
41429	ALCOHOLS AND THEIR DERIVATIVES	CWT	23,864	504,481	33,415	747,759	41429
41449	ORGANIC ACIDS, ANHYDRIDES AND DERIV	CWT	100,569	1,253,146	49,358	565,379	41449
41459	NITROGEN-FUNCTION COMPOUNDS N E S	CWT	1,979	35,628	1,186	47,401	41459
41479	ORGANO-INORGANIC COMPOUNDS	CWT	870	17,185	112	6,074	41479
41499	ORGANIC CHEMICALS N E S	CWT	1,639	23,675	92	6,646	41499
41644	AMMONIUM NITRATE	CWT		113			41644
41647	NITROGEN-PHOSPHATE FERTILIZERS NES	CWT			94,010	247,259	41647
41648	AMMONIUM SULPHATE	CWT		238,363			41648
41652	POTASSIUM CHLORIDE, MURIATE	CWT		980,625	854,933	874,402	41652
41699	FERTILIZERS AND FERTILIZER MAT. NES	CWT			5	160	41699
42199	ADHESIVES N E S	LB	30,353	13,218	63,963	26,235	42199
42416	POLYETHYLENE RESINS, NOT SHAPED	CWT	4,319	114,054	2,423	92,390	42416
42418	POLYSTYRENE RESINS, NOT SHAPED	CWT	25,145	467,382	31,491	434,114	42418
42499	PLASTIC & SYN RUBBER NOT SHAPED NES	CWT		842,361	76,675	1,129,630	42499
42509	PLASTIC FILM AND SHEET	CWT	40,026	2,688,834	43,764	2,990,679	42509
42549	LAMINATED PLASTICS MATERIALS	CWT	1,540	76,284	2,172	100,101	42549
42599	PLASTICS FAERICATED MATERIALS N E S	CWT	1,710	202,324	2,025	229,703	42599
42835	READY-MIXED PAINTS, INCL WHITE LEAD	GAL	549	6,629	14,427	49,597	42835
42840	VARNISHES AND PREPARED SHELLACCS	GAL	8,578	24,620	470	1,464	42840
42899	STAINS, LACQUERS & RELATED PROD NES			195,747		139,653	42899
42909	INSECTICIDES AND RODENTICIDES	CWT	23	8,179	623	44,397	42909
42929	DYESTUFFS, PIGMENTS, LAKES & TONERS	CWT	515	28,223	2,092	138,591	42929
42999	INDUS. CHEM SPECIALTIES & EXPLOSIVE	CWT		161,563	4,421	502,046	42999
43903	LUBRICATING OILS AND GREASES	GAL	18,954	28,295	61,702	85,575	43903
43961	COAL TAR AND COAL PITCH	GAL			3,051	2,555	43961
43999	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS N E S	GAL		1,704	150,689	874,418	43999
44139	FERROSILICON	TON	394	69,618	2,839	659,438	44139
44229	SPONGE IRON AND PRIMARY IRON N E S	TON	601	101,160	697	117,841	44229
44302	GRINDING BALLS	CWT	62,276	487,629			44302
44329	IRON CASTINGS N E S	CWT	10	1,264	3	822	44329
44359	STEEL CASTINGS N E S	CWT	115	4,141	25	5,225	44359
44430	BARS, STEEL, HOT ROLLED	CWT	24,012	1,061,982	131,639	1,482,617	44430
44450	WIRE RODS, STEEL, HOT ROLLED	CWT	386	2,914	13,960	970,885	44450
44480	BARS, STEEL, COLD ROLLED	CWT	7,571	435,459	9,860	662,474	44480
44499	BARS AND RODS, STEEL, FABRICATED	CWT	669	30,327	959	70,981	44499
44520	PLATE, STEEL	CWT	979	51,858	1,600	87,704	44520
44530	Sheet & Strip Carb Steel Hot Rolled	CWT	12,658	70,211	2,015	11,493	44530
44540	Sheet & Strip Carb Steel Cold Rollo	CWT	37,432	237,455	991	13,049	44540
44555	Sheet & Strip Carb Steel Galvanized	CWT	1,658	13,488			44555
44599	Sheet And Strip, Steel N E S	CWT	28,116	1,078,983	131,278	2,153,170	44599
44706	STRUCTURAL SHAPES AND SHEET PILING	CWT	14	309	1,434	42,176	44706
44859	PIPES & TUBES, IRON & STEEL NES	CWT	1,717	47,669	713	5,522	44859
44899	PIPES AND TUBES, IRON AND STEEL NES	CWT	21,200	409,965	21,986	1,483,630	44899
44949	WIRE ROPE AND MULTIPLE WIRE STRAND	CWT	409	9,938			44949
44959	WIRE N E S	CWT	1,576	48,868	4,042	115,049	44959
45109	ALUMINUM PIGS INGOTS SHOT SLABS ETC	CWT	23	1,313	26	1,332	45109
45119	ALUMINUM CASTINGS AND FORGINGS	CWT			9	1,734	45119
45129	ALUMINUM BAR ROD PLATE SHEET CIRCLE	CWT	1	370	45	2,954	45129
45132	ALUMINUM FOIL	CWT			2	132	45132

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45149	ALUMINUM FABRICATED MATERIALS N E S	CWT	878	99,544	220	15,665	45149
45208	COPPER BARS, RODS AND SHAPES N E S	CWT	20	1,803	45208		
45215	COPPER PIPE AND TUBING	CWT	106	8,319	823	73,339	45215
45218	COPPER WIRE & CABLE, EXC. INSULATED	CWT	208	18,596	500	6,140	45218
45279	COPPER ALLOY SHAPES AND SECTIONS	CWT	5	704	45279		
45285	COPPER ALLOY PIPE AND TUBING	CWT	278	23,400	45285		
45294	COPPER ALLOY WIRE & CABLE EXC INSUL	CWT	798	81,113	455	8,763	45288
45299	COPPER & ALLOY FABRICATED MAT. NES	CWT	58	6,451	100	21,321	45299
45349	LEAD FABRICATED MATERIALS N E S	CWT	150	3,900	400	10,600	45349
45415	NICKEL ANODES CATHODES INGOTS RODS	CWT	28,402	3,085,840	37,706	5,754,928	45415
45449	NICKEL & ALLOY FABRICATED MAT. NES	CWT	400	61,622	315	85,826	45449
45935	COBALT	LB	20	114	45935		
45945	MAGNESIUM	LB	17,557	122,320	53,141	45945	
45979	NON-FERROUS METALS N E S	LB	2,432	10,242	1,051	5,150	45979
46344	FOURD'INIER WIRE CLOTH	CWT	879	195,657	138	39,334	46344
46352	WIRE CLOTH & WOV WIRE SCREENING NES	CWT	239	61,594	109	38,401	46352
46399	WIRE FENCING, MESH AND NETTING NES	CWT	4	1,497	44	2,396	46399
46529	NUTS, BOLTS, SCREWS AND WASHERS	CWT	4,655	177,486	4,774	158,117	46529
46536	WIRE NAILS	CWT	1,491	29,695	2,341	48,706	46536
46559	LOCKS, KEYS AND PARTS		327,396	195,171	46559		
46599	BASIC HARDWARE N E S		157,145	338,797	46599		
48119	VALVES, IRON OR STEEL		441,084	585,683	46819		
46849	VALVES N E S		69,745	129,828	46849		
46860	PIPE FITTINGS, IRON OR STEEL	CWT	2,931	170,874	809	59,030	46860
46899	PIPE FITTINGS N E S	CWT	3	804	227	33,635	46899
46965	STRUCT. & ARCHITECTURAL METAL PROD.		43,415	28,764	46965		
46975	INSULATED WIRE AND CABLE	CWT	555	42,899	1,877	163,748	46975
46980	WELDING WIRE RODS ELECTRODES SOLDER	CWT	1,891	123,002	696	74,913	46980
46999	METAL FABRICATED BASIC PRODUCTS NES		43,802	29,499	46999		
47204	BUILDING BRICK, CLAY	M	313	38,381	46	6,247	47204
47249	CLAY BRICKS, BLOCKS AND TILES N E S		6,340	22,982	47249		
47262	FIRE BRICK AND SIMILAR SHAPES		782	47262			
47299	REFRACTORIES N E S		127,714	10,095	47299		
47399	GLASS BASIC PRODUCTS N E S		49,022	365,724	47399		
47440	ASBESTOS BRAKE LININGS AND FACINGS		10,721	14,692	47440		
47469	ASBESTOS, ASBESTOS-CEMENT BLDG MAT.		181,342	124,632	47469		
47499	ASBESTOS BASIC PRODUCTS N E S		5,109	1,666	47499		
47599	CEMENT AND CONCRETE BASIC PROD. NES		2,117	47599			
47619	FUSED ALUMINA, CRUDE AND GRAINS	CWT	20	646	47619		
47649	ABRASIVE PAPER AND CLOTH		5,972	72,892	47649		
47659	ABRASIVE WHEELS AND STONES		25,836	208,453	47659		
47699	ABRASIVE BASIC PRODUCTS N E S		151,870	217,120	47699		
47919	NATURAL STONE BASIC PRODUCTS		446,289	1,899	47919		
47929	CARBONS AND CARBON ELECTRODES		446,289	393,354	47929		
47989	GEM AND ORNAMENTAL STONES N E S		44,512	87,781	47999		
47999	NON-METALLIC MINERAL BASIC PROD NES		23,256	41,871	49449		
49449	FLOOR AND CEILING TILES N E S		641,865	285,245	49489		
49469	FLOORING AND WALL COVERING N E S		354	1,994	49510		
49510	HIGH TENSION INSULATORS & FITTINGS		31,227	14,217	49599		
49599	NON-CURRENT-CARRYING WIRING MAT NES		639	1,594	49652		
49652	GASKETS, EXCEPT RUBBER AND ASBESTOS		12,868	779	49655		
49655	BOOT AND SHOE CUT STOCK & FINDINGS		13,264	25,080	49660		
49660	HOSE AND HOSE COUPLINGS		65,788	91,245	49699		
49699	FABRICATED MATERIALS N E S		389,187	317,758	50299		
50299	ENGINES, TURBINES AND PARTS N E S		140,000	422,178	50319		
50319	GENERATORS AND PARTS	NO	376	5	50319		
50369	ELECTRIC MOTORS	NO	3,570	155	50369		
50379	PARTS & ACCESS. FOR ELEC MOTORS NES		62,984	26,188	50369		
50439	BEARINGS AND PARTS		377,435	3,297	50379		
50499	POWER TRANSMISSION EQUIP & PTS N E S		12,454	818,483	50439		
50739	AIR AND GAS COMPRESSORS AND PARTS		1,150,857	13,216	50499		
50799	VACUUM PUMPS, FANS, BLOWERS & PARTS		64,471	1,015,119	50739		
50901	POWER BOILERS, EQUIPMENT AND PARTS		2,341,490	37,896	50799		
50919	PACKAGING MACHINERY AND PARTS		21,699	6,196,704	50901		
50959	INDUS. FURNACES, KILNS, OVENS & PTS		84,894	162,965	50919		
50969	FOUNDRY EQUIPMENT AND PARTS N E S		34,440	693,733	50959		
50980	PUMPS, PUMPING SYSTEMS AND PARTS		122,736	3,385	50969		
50999	GEN. PURPOSE INDUS. MACHY & PTS NES		509,968	114,628	50980		
51039	HOISTING MACHINERY AND PARTS N E S	NO	191	1,842,451	135,807	50999	
51199	CONVEYORS CONVEYING SYSTEMS & PARTS		400	51039			
51327	INDUSTRIAL HOISTS AND LIFTS	NO	8	20,939	51199		
51332	WINCHES AND WINDLASSES	NO	145	25,252	51327		
51399	HOISTING MACHINERY AND PARTS N E S		19	193,406	51332		
51439	INDUSTRIAL TRUCKS, TRACTORS & PARTS	NO	89	56,690	51399		
51931	WOODLAND LOG HANDLING EQUIPMENT	NO	6	74,383	51439		
51939	PARTS WOODLAND LOG HANDLING EQUIP.		89	1,657,024	51931		
51999	MATERIALS HANDLING EQUIP. & PTS NES		46,992	223,843	51939		
52119	ROCK DRILLING & RELATED MACHY & PTS		2,128,899	39,857	51999		
52139	EXCAVATING, DREDGING EQUIP. & PARTS		72,147	3,397,639	52119		
52199	MINING-QUARRYING MACHY & PARTS NES		645,252	429,859	52139		
52303	METAL BORING DRILLING MACHY & PARTS	NO	350	554,630	52199		
52305	METAL GRINDING MACHINES AND PARTS	NO	4,872	52303			
52308	LATHES, METALWORKING, AND PARTS	NO	8	40,879	52305		
52315	PRESSES, METALWORKING AND PARTS	NO	1	10,411	52308		
52329	MACHINE TOOLS METALWORK. & PTS NES	NO	129,305	228,714	52315		

CLASS	COUNTRY AND COMMODITY	JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1969		JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1970		
		QUANTITY	VALUE IN DOLLARS	QUANTITY	VALUE IN DOLLARS	
52349	WELDING APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT & PTS		35,565		56,808	52349
52396	CUTTING TOOLS FOR METALWORK. MACHY.		101,779		35,570	52396
52397	METALWORKING MACHY, EQUIP & PTS NES		67,130		28,547	52399
52414	CHAIN SAWS	NO	2,169	201,714	339,476	52414
52415	PARTS & ACCESSORIES FOR CHAIN SAWS		738,789		725,611	52415
52425	SAWS, SAWMILL MACHY EQUIP & PTS NES		16,638		40,570	52425
52490	WOODWORKING MACHY, EQUIPMENT & PTS.		12,333		59,970	52499
52909	RUBBER WORKING MACHY, EQUIP & PARTS		64,176		65,384	52909
52924	SHOE-MAKING INDUSTRY MACHY & PARTS		22,884		19,070	52924
52929	CONSTRUCTION MAINTENANCE MACHY & PT		1,018,943		1,448,218	52929
52936	CHEMICAL PHARM PROD MACHY AND PARTS		19,175		4,422	52936
52947	DIES AND MOULDS FOR PLASTICS MACHY		7,782		5,100	52947
52949	PLASTICS INDUSTRY MACHY & PARTS, NES		15,326		33,788	52949
52951	PULP & PAPER INDUS. MACHY AND PARTS		288,208		709,998	52959
52952	FLYERS PRINTING & LIKE ARTICLES NES		32,824		8,914	52960
52957	PRINTING & BOOKBINDING MACHY & PTS		41,991		247,345	52969
52959	TEXTILE INDUSTRIES MACHY AND PARTS		379,969		422,781	52979
52960	DAIRY PLANT MACHINERY AND PARTS NES		2,626			52985
52966	FOOD & BEVERAGE MACHINERY & PTS NES		98,577			52986
52968	TOBACCO MANUFACTURING MACHY & PARTS				161,851	52988
52969	SPECIAL INDUSTRY MACHY & PARTS NES				5,130	52998
54109	DISC AND HARROW PLOUGHS AND PARTS	NO	2	4,870	520,062	52999
54116	PLOUGHS AND PARTS N E S	NO		371		534
54129	DISC HARROWS AND PARTS	NO		74		559
54151	GRAIN DRILLS AND COMBINATION DRILLS	NO	1	1,700		54116
54153	PARTS FOR GRAIN, COMBINATION DRILLS				755	54129
54199	SOIL PREP SEEDING MACHY & PARTS NES	NO				54151
54229	CULTIVATORS AND WEEDERS	NO	24	5,164		100
54240	PARTS FOR CULTIVATORS AND WEEDERS	NO		4,902		
54310	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR MOWERS					54240
54319	DUMP RAKES SIDE RAKES TEDDERS & PTS	NO		4,840		54310
54329	HAYING MACHINERY AND PARTS N E S	NO	298	20,615		25,743
54340	SNATHERS OR WINDPOWERS AND PARTS	NO	55	386,101	202	54319
54373	PARTS FOR COMBINE REAPER-THRESHERS			186,003		54340
54380	TOBACCO HARVESTING MACHINERY & PTS	NO	28	222,183		49,881
54399	HARVESTING & RELATED MACHY & PT NES	NO	1	59,344		54373
54510	MILKING MACHINES AND PARTS	NO		7,467		54380
54559	FARM DAIRY MACHINERY AND PARTS NES					6,218
54599	POULTRY FARM APIARY EQUIP & PTS NES					54399
54949	MACHINES FOR PREPARING CROPS & PTS					6,750
54999	AGRICULTURAL MACHY AND PARTS N E S					54519
55121	PARTS OF WHEEL TRACTORS					40,644
55199	TRACTORS & PARTS & ATTACHMENTS NES	NO	13	5,479		54559
57029	LOCOMOTIVES & TENDERS, ENGINES & PT	NO		175		54599
57099	RAIL WAY, STREET ROLL STOCK & PT NES	NO		2,266		54949
58110	HARDTOP SEDANS, NEW	NO	40	33,883		62,699
58126	SEDANS, NEW N E S	NO	195	95,445	98	55121
58133	STATION WAGONS, NEW	NO	1	458,605	481	58126
58149	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES NES & CHASSIS	NO	2	3,400		58133
58331	TRUCKS & CHASSIS, NOT OVER 6000 LBS	NO	913	1,489,967	1	58149
58339	TRUCKS AND CHASSIS, COMMERCIAL NES	NO	772	1,824	3,000	58331
58493	TRAILERS & COMMERCIAL SEMI-TRAILERS	NO		2,405,757		58339
58742	SNOWMOBILES PLEASURE & SPORT. & PTS	NO				2,070
58799	MOTOR VEHICLES N E S	NO				58499
58885	MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINES AND PARTS	NO	8,792	7,103,377	1,670	58742
58995	OTHER MOTOR VEHICLES N E S	NO	38	190,870		11,013
58999	PARTS & ACCESS. FOR MOTOR VEH. NES			18,952,078		58799
59017	PLEASURE AND SPORTING CRAFT N E S	NO	3	658		6,742
59029	MARINE ENGINES AND PARTS	NO	115	217,860	102	59017
59039	PTS & ACCESS. FOR SHIPS & BOATS NES	NO		66,976		400
60019	AIRCRAFT, COMPLETE WITH ENGINES	NO	4	2,872,771	7	59029
60039	AIRCRAFT ENGINES AND PARTS	NO	9	1,098,052	7	34,729
60090	AIRCRAFT ASSEMBLIES EQUIP & PTS NES			711,998		59039
61128	WAGONS, CARTS, BUGGIES AND PARTS	NO				60019
62105	PASSENGER CAR TIRES, PNEUMATIC, NEW	NO	310	3,582	362	60039
62109	TRUCK AND BUS TIRES, PNEUMATIC, NEW	NO	12	886	394	61128
62115	TRACTOR & IMPLEMENT TIRES PNEU. NEW	NO	7	1,699	12	62105
62149	PNEUMATIC TIRES, NEW N E S	NO	34	6,856		62109
62529	TIRE TIRES N E S	NO	103	492		62115
62549	SOLID, CUSHION, REBUILT, USED TIRES					62149
63419	TELEPHONE APPARATUS EQUIP AND PARTS					62529
63429	TELEGRAPH APPARATUS EQUIP AND PARTS					62549
63439	RADAR EQUIP & RELATED DEVICES & PTS					63419
63445	SOUND AMPLIFIERS, EXCLUDING PARTS					21,951
63490	RADIO TRANSMITTING-RECEIVING UNITS					63429
63495	RADIO TV BROADCAST TRANSM EQUIP NES					141,556
63499	COMMERCIAL, COMMUNICATION EQUIP NES					156,781
63790	PHONOGRAPH RECORDS AND BLANKS	NO	103,896	58,738		63439
63799	PHONOGRAHS AND RECEIVING ANTENNAE			41,760		4,456
63905	CABINETS FOR TV, RADIO, PHONOGRAHS	NO	5	550		63445
63915	RESISTORS, ELECTRONIC, AND PARTS					11,780
63923	TRANSFORMERS, ELECTRONIC TYPE & PTS					18,674
63982	ELECTRONIC TUBES AND PARTS					31,246
63984	SEMI-CONDUCTORS AND PARTS					1,995
63998	ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT COMPONENTS NES					178,930

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		QUANTITY	VALUE IN DOLLARS	QUANTITY	VALUE IN DOLLARS
65029	WARM AIR CENTRAL HEATING EQUIPMENT		57,010		42,934
65039	HEATING STOVES, SPACE WATER HEATERS		37,600		35,318
65049	HEATING & FUEL BURN EQUIP & PTS NES				65039
65547	REFRIGERATORS & FREEZERS HHOLD SIZE	NO	137,685	104,227	65049
65570	COMMERCIAL REFRIGERATION EQUIPMENT		10,850	21,851	65547
65599	AIR CONDUIT & REFRIG EQUIP & PT NES			15,922	65570
66015	COOKING STOVES RANGES OVENS ELEC PT		59,311	52,312	65599
66019	ELECTRIC APPL FOR COOKING & PTS NES		76,735	315,858	66015
66099	NON-ELECTRIC EQUIP FOR COOKING & PT		7,151	26,081	66019
68019	ELECTRIC LIGHTING FIXTURES & PARTS		4,500	4,103	66099
68028	ELECTRIC LAMPS, BULBS & TUBES & PTS		49,861	105,597	68019
68039	TRANSFORMERS AND PARTS		82,980	327,351	68028
68045	CIRCUIT BREAKERS AND PARTS		261,068	209,511	68039
68049	SWITCHGEAR & PROTECT EQUIP & PT NES		130,557	77,385	68045
68059	INDUSTRIAL CONTROL EQUIPMENT & PTS		95,317	136,237	68049
68069	WIRING DEVICES AND PARTS		146,214	160,573	68059
68079	CONVERTER EQUIPMENT AND PARTS		40,462	71,958	68069
68095	SPARK PLUGS AND PARTS		5,576	1,527	68079
68099	ELEC EQUIP FOR INT COMBUST ENG & PT		4,885		68095
69793	BATTERIES, WET CELL AND DRY CELL	NO	2,655	49,380	68099
69796	PARTS & SUPPLIES FOR BATTERIES NES		2,402,747	299,950	69793
69799	ELECTRICAL EQUIP APPL AND PARTS NES		489,569	251	69796
69819	PARTS OF WASHING MACH ELEC DOMESTIC		1,227	350,445	69799
69899	LAUNDRY EQUIPMENT DOMESTIC & PT NES		190,932	1,067	69819
70009	X-RAY AND RELATED EQUIPMENT & PARTS		1,331	6,729	69899
70019	NAVIGATION INSTRUMENTS APPAR. & PTS		7,035	18,855	70009
70029	ELECTRICITY-MEASURING INSTR & PARTS		185,227	124,515	70029
70069	MEDICAL & REL. INSTR EQUIP & PT NES		75,872	85,104	70029
70079	LAB. OPTICAL INSTR. EQUIP & PTS NES		152,665	259,030	70069
70099	MEASURING & TESTING EQUIP & PTS NES		675,685	962,131	70079
74012	FURNITURE, WOODEN, HHOLD, NOT UPHOL		1,035,115	884,032	70099
74016	FURNITURE, HOUSEHOLD, UPHOLSTERED		15,061	1,375	74012
74019	FURNITURE FRAMES & HHOLD FURN. NES		350		74016
74023	OFFICE FURNITURE, WOODEN		219	500	74019
74029	OFFICE FURNITURE N E S		4,344	10,150	74023
74039	FURNITURE, SPECIAL PURPOSE N E S		4,781	4,300	74029
74099	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES N E S		3,973	2,840	74039
75019	POWER DRIVEN HAND TOOLS AND PARTS		78,930	143,021	74099
75025	HAND SAWS, SAW BLADES AND SAW PARTS	DOZ	55,298	60,923	75019
75035	SPADES, SHOVELS & GARDEN TOOLS NES		34,514	21,739	75025
75059	HAND TOOLS N E S, INCLUDING SETS		1,416		75025
75085	RAZORS AND RAZOR BLADES		297,474	270,397	75059
75099	SCISSORS, SHEARS & MISC CUTLERY NES		522,557	634,233	75059
77108	ADDING MACHINES AND PARTS	NO	2,155		75029
77121	CARD PUNCH SORT TAB COMPUTERS & PTS		10	1,431,528	77121
77148	TYPEWRITERS, ELECTRIC	NO	20,190	813,399	77148
77152	TYPEWRITERS, PORTABLE N E S	NO	514,239	3,853	77152
77159	TYPEWRITERS N E S	NO	2,592	5	77159
77199	OFFICE MACHINES AND PARTS N E S		17	332	77159
77909	PLUMBING FIXTURES & PLUMBING BRASS		1,103	6,927	77909
77919	SAFETY & SANITATION EQUIPMENT & PTS		31	56	77909
77924	VENDING MACHINES AND PARTS		536,974	222,209	77924
77929	SERVICE INDUSTRY EQUIP & PARTS NES		35,000	222,209	77929
77999	MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT N E S		29,262	37,018	77929
78149	UNDERWEAR	NO	281	9,404	77999
78199	SLEEPWEAR	NO	19	6,418	78149
78317	OUTDOOR JACKETS	NO	1,283	19,000	78199
78318	OVERCOATS AND TOPCOATS	NO	5,651	5,710	78317
78321	OVERCOATS & TOPCOATS WOMENS & GIRLS	NO		6,628	78317
78325	DRESSES & JUMPERS, EXCEPT KNITTED	NO			78321
78285	PANTS AND BREECHES, MENS AND BOYS	NO	361	1,560	78321
78337	RAINOATS	NO	1,283	7,730	78325
78343	SHIRTS, EXCEPT KNITTED	NO	5,395	244	78325
78369	SUITS, FINE SLACK & SPORT, EXC KNIT	NO	1,283	3,842	78343
78399	OUTERWEAR, KNITTED N E S	NO	1,283	16,348	78343
78465	SUITS AND DRESSES, KNITTED	NO	1,283	78479	78465
78479	SWEATERS AND CARDIGANS, KNITTED	NO	1,283	5,901	78479
78499	OUTERWEAR, KNITTED N E S	NO	1,283	419	78499
78535	HOSIERY, SEAMLESS OR FULL-FASHIONED	DZ PR	1,283	4,665	78535
78559	HOSIERY N E S	DZ PR	1,283	25,478	78535
78649	HEADWEAR	DOZ	1,283	118	78535
78680	GLOVES AND MITTENS, LEATHER	DZ PR	1,283	1,349	78535
78699	GLOVES AND MITTENS N E S	DZ PR	1,283	800	78680
78809	FUR GOODS, APPAREL	DZ PR	1,283	36	78680
78874	SPEC. INDUS CLOTHING, RUBBER, PLAST		1,283	450	78680
78899	MISCELLANEOUS APPAREL N E S		1,283	13,535	78680
78922	BRASSIERES AND BANDEAUX-BRAS	NO	509	16,087	78680
78952	WOMENS HANDBAGS AND PURSES	NO	2,279	15,086	78809
78999	APPAREL ACCESSORIES N E S		1,283	14,129	78809
79012	BOOTS & SHOES MENS & BOYS LAST-MADE	PAIR	1,283	7,599	78809
79039	SLIPPERS AND HOUSE FOOTWEAR	PAIR	1,283	675	78809
79049	RUBBER AND PLASTIC FOOTWEAR	PAIR	1,283	1,683	78809
79099	SPEC PURPOSE FOOTWEAR, FOOTWEAR NES	PAIR	1,283	30,618	78809
80059	PERFUMES, TOILET PREP AND COSMETICS		1,283	7,860	7901
80069	SOAP AND DETERGENTS		1,283	7,880	7901

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		QUANTITY	VALUE IN DOLLARS	QUANTITY	VALUE IN DOLLARS	
80099	CLEANING, POLISHING PREP HHOID CHEM		56,984		69,408	80099
81007	JEVLLERY, JEWELLERS FINDINGS, GOLD		31,610		75,486	81007
81029	JEVLLERY AND COSTUME JEWELLERY NES		267,149		505,356	81029
81049	SILVERWARE AND GOLDWARE N E S		36,234		46,514	81049
82029	CLOCKS, CLOCK MOVEMENTS & PARTS NES	NO	7,302	23,961	44,040	82029
82099	SPECIAL TIME RECORDERS AND PARTS				7,867	82099
83023	HOCKEY STICKS	DOZ	99	1,679	3,388	83023
83026	SKATES, ICE	PAIR	1,495	11,521	20,565	83026
83035	FISHING ROD TACKLE & PT NES SPORTSMN		17,220		21,276	83035
83055	DOLLS, DOLLS CLOTHING AND PARTS		169,029		138,267	83055
83079	GAMES, TOYS, CHILDRENS VEH & PT NES		169,056		400,198	83079
83099	SPORTING RECREATION EQUIP & PTS NES		170,745		213,677	83099
84029	CARPETS MATS, SIMIL. FLOOR COVERING		374,212		441,487	84039
84065	BEDSPREADS COMFORTERS QUILT BLANKET		7,129		11,857	84065
84069	BEDDING N E S		688		244	84069
84079	TABLECLOTHS, NAPKINS & REL ARTICLES		26,529		24,775	84079
84089	TOWELS, WASHCLOTHS AND BATH MATS		472,254		411,896	84089
84095	TOILET PAPER, PACKAGED	CWT	5	144		84095
84099	HOUSE FURNISHINGS AND SUPPLIES NES		10,360		18,728	84099
85049	KITCHEN UTENSILS & PTS NES, COOKING		442,523		618,643	85049
85059	KITCHEN AND TABLE CUTLERY N E S		30,448		59,142	85059
85069	TABLEWARE N E S		63,426		97,233	85069
86049	LUGGAGE		88,767		40,551	86049
86079	HOUSEHOLD & PERSONAL EQUIP & PT NES		66,782		106,526	86079
87019	PILOGICAL PRODUCTS FOR HUMANS		137,719		148,286	87019
87023	PENICILLIN		7,379		7,560	87023
87029	ANTIBIOTICS N E S		39,903		97,006	87029
87049	VITAMINS AND PREPARATIONS		262		2,434	87049
87089	VETERINARY MEDICINE FEED SUPPLEMENT		7,971		11,005	87089
87099	MEDICINAL & PHARMACEUTICAL PROD NES		148,698		150,180	87099
88017	BANDAGES, DRESSINGS, SURGICAL GAUZE		31,624		29,772	88017
88029	SURGICAL MEDICAL & DENTAL SUPPL NES		14,098		84,732	88029
88035	OPHTHALMIC LENSES	NO	358,339	156,527	648,926	88035
88039	OPHTHALMIC GOODS N E S		144		93	88039
88059	HEARING AIDS ORTHOPAEDIC APPL & PTS		5,585		8,140	88059
89029	NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES & PERIODICALS		862		1,166	89029
89039	BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS		202,445		205,471	89039
89049	MAPS PICTURES GREETING CARDS MUSIC		91,282		68,163	89049
89090	ADVERTISING MATTER PRINTED N E S		8,796		6,327	89090
89099	PRINTED MATTER N E S		68,179		173,812	89099
90019	STATIONERY & PAPER OFFICE SUPPL NES		99,899		77,591	90019
90023	FOUNTAIN PFNS, MCHL PENCILS & SETS		718		13,361	90023
90024	PARTS FOR PENS & MECHANICAL PENCILS		14,195		17,824	90024
90029	WRITING & DRAUGHTING INSTR & PT NES		3,588		14,131	90029
90099	STATIONERS AND OFFICE SUPPLIES NES		91,688		117,575	90099
91019	PHOTO CAMERAS, PARTS & ACCESSORIES	NO			1	91019
91039	CAMERA AND PROJECTION LENSES		709		6,451	91039
91059	PHOTO FILM & PLATES, UNEXPOSED NES		5,089		7,540	91059
91085	MOTION PICTURE FILM, SOLD, EXPOSED	FT	5,290	1,057	1,954	91085
91089	PHOTO FILM & PLATES SOLD EXPOSED NES		1,778		3,520	91089
91099	PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIP. & SUPPLIES NES		456,767		467,213	91099
92149	ORGANS AND PARTS	NO	4	5,447	12	92149
92199	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND PARTS N E S		6,813		6,725	92199
93015	FIREARMS, NON-MILITARY USE & PARTS	NO	5,465	91,493	209,706	93015
93019	AMMUNITION, NON-MILITARY USE & PTS		38,343		66,973	93019
93099	MILITARY WEAPONS, GRENANCE & PT NES		56,551		236,316	93099
94149	PPEFAB, BLDG., STRUCTURES & PTS NES		65,425		27,148	94149
94629	WORKS OF ART		15,084		34,729	94629
94649	ANTIQUES AND COLLECTOPS ITEMS N E S		2,690		20,277	94649
94929	SIGNS AND ADVFRTISING DISPLAYS NES		16,570		46,635	94929
94949	BUTTONS, NEEDLES PINS NOTIONS & PTS		9,876		6,523	94949
94955	MODELS AND PATTERNS N E S		2,220		94955	
94966	NON-ELEC. LIGHTING FIXTURES & PARTS		131,416		84,027	94966
94968	JEWELLERY CASES			1,787	2,259	94968
94995	NUVELTIES AND ART GOODS N E S			1,880	1,880	94995
94999	MISCELLANEOUS END PRODUCTS N E S		11,189		13,580	94999
95029	SHIPPING CONTAINERS, METAL, & PARTS		107,599		73,335	95029
95036	SHIPPING CONTAINERS, GLASS, & PARTS		45,003		18,500	95036
95045	BOXES & CARTONS, PAPERBOARD & PARTS			6,696	2,726	95045
95049	SHIPPING CONTAINERS PAPER & PTS NES			2,038	1,495	95049
95066	SHIPPING CONTAINERS WOODEN & PT NES			29,232		95066
95079	SHIPPING CONTAINERS, PLASTIC & PTS			40,801	70,067	95079
95099	CONTAINERS, CLOSURES AND PARTS NES			5,038	91,897	95099
96059	TEXTILE END PRODUCTS N E S			9,352	10,216	96059
96084	WOOD END PRODUCTS N E S			8,231	2,823	96084
96086	PAPER END PRODUCTS N E S			7,322	2,705	96086
96096	PLASTIC END PRODUCTS N E S				4,090	96096
96099	END PRODUCTS OF OTHER MATERIALS NES				820	96099
97010	EXPORT PACKING, RE-USABLE OR UNCLAS		609,344		141,944	97010
97020	CONTRACTORS EQUIPMENT AND TOOLS		206,177		120,541	97020
97075	SHIPMENTS OF LESS THAN \$100.00 EACH			83,796	75,376	97075

COUNTRY TOTAL

163,258,236

197,749,834

TABLE II

Canadian Imports from Australia by Commodities
1968-1969

CLASS	COUNTRY AND COMMODITY	JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1968		JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1969		CLASS
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	
<u>AUSTRALIA</u>						
249	SHEEP	NO	6	1,610		249
999	LTVE ANIMALS N E S			5,199		999
1104	PEEF, FRESH OR FROZEN, BONELESS	CWT	97,675	5,602,383	258,418	11,461,658
1105	PELF, FRESH OR FROZEN N E S	CWT	1,283	59,709	848	45,828
1108	VEAL, FRESH OR FROZEN	CWT	9,760	592,560	34,610	1,798,578
1114	MUTTON, FRESH OR FROZEN, BONELESS	CWT	370,393	9,219,509	523,410	13,513,413
1115	MUTTON, FRESH OR FROZEN N E S	CWT	2,095	59,264	5,225	129,502
1118	LAMB, FRESH OR FROZEN	CWT	84,446	2,585,363	141,704	3,649,778
1155	FANCY MEATS EDIBLE OFFAL FRESH FROZ	CWT	14,347	763,661	19,068	1,012,603
1505	EXTRACTS OF MEAT, NOT CANNED	LB	69,013	390,511	55,292	287,053
1599	COOKED MEAT AND PREP NOT CANNED NES	LB	144,281	69,914	128,570	67,824
1703	CORNED BEEF, CANNED	LB N	1,695,447	864,395	2,786,152	1,340,451
1799	MEAT & MEAT PREPARATIONS CANNED NES	LB N	1,936	6,499	3,960	15,630
4629	LOBSTER, FRESH OR FROZEN	CWT	338	100,480	349	122,868
4649	SHRIMPS AND PRAWNS, FRESH OR FROZEN	CWT	1,452	168,713	427	64,765
4659	SHELLFISH, FRESH OR FROZEN N E S	CWT	83	6,410		
4699	SHELLFISH AND PRODUCTS N E S	CWT	336	24,972	199	13,008
4993	FISHERY FOODS AND FEEDS N E S	CWT	2	1,196		
5109	BUTTER	CWT			6,720	179,955
5149	CHEESE N E S	CWT	197	11,940	186	10,645
5169	MILK CREAM & BY-PROD CONDENSED EVAP	CWT N	180	2,440	260	3,648
5369	EGGS, WHOLE, YOLK OR ALBUMEN N E S	LB	581,756	126,262	1,353,781	318,789
5509	HONEY	LB	26,400	6,680	10,800	2,732
6149	RICE, CLEANED	CWT			26,900	117,743
6420	BISCUITS & COOKIES, EXC. SODA BISC.	LB	1,674	787		
6499	BAKERY PRODUCTS N E S	LB	4,950	1,249	3,564	876
6709	FARINACEOUS SUBSTANCES N E S	LB	25,000	3,455	11,000	1,679
7103	APPLES AND CRAB-APPLES, FRESH	LB	458,804	53,030	3,296,584	350,633
7118	GRAPES, FRESH	LB	2,700	520		
7139	ORANGES MANDARINES TANGERINES FRESH	LB	973,202	133,870	1,084,944	135,680
7145	PEARS, FRESH	LB	199,062	33,353	1,085,668	120,231
7306	APRICOTS, DRIED	LB	167,364	91,464	148,128	90,004
7318	RAISINS	LB	38,236,622	6,440,384	31,300,789	5,978,323
7369	CURRENTS, DRIED	LB	3,805,693	756,452	3,217,161	751,813
7399	FRUITS AND BERRIES, DRIED N E S	LB	23,985	4,647	17,458	8,713
7518	GRAPE JUICE CONCENTRATES, NOT FROZ.	GAL			231	845
7699	FRUITS, PRESERVED, NOT CANNED NES	LB	62,090	8,242	92,770	16,267
7803	APPLES, CANNED	LB			155,940	17,411
7806	APRICOTS, CANNED	LB	4,793,148	501,855	2,022,705	251,724
7842	PEACHES, CANNED	LB	24,856,097	2,966,408	18,988,598	2,346,660
7845	PEARS, CANNED	LB	7,460,680	918,358	5,434,724	671,385
7848	PINEAPPLE, CANNED	LB	8,129,517	1,267,528	7,682,240	1,170,504
7858	MIXED FRUITS, CANNED N E S	LB	13,887,865	2,017,351	6,772,786	922,971
7899	FRUITS AND PRODUCTS, CANNED N E S	LB	271,580	66,191	207,215	53,845
8230	COCONUT, DESICCATED	LB	45,000	12,276	321,500	65,517
9805	ASPARAGUS, CANNED	LB	8,478	4,103		
10119	RAW SUGAR	CWT	3,192,195	6,922,167	4,826,949	14,112,942
10420	CHOCOLATE CONFECTIONERY N E S	LB	14,668	7,860	60,247	26,075
10449	SUGAR CANDY N E S	LB			23,610	6,637
10499	SUGAR PREP. AND CONFECTIONRY N E S	LB	54,510	21,431	48,012	15,716
11110	COCOA BEANS	LB	1,410,162	402,502	941,496	321,165
11210	COFFEE, GREEN	LB	151,370	69,306	157,420	525
11230	INSTANT COFFEE	LB N				1,202
11310	TEA, BLACK	LB			42,226	19,983
14159	SOUPS, SOUP MIXES AND BASES N E S	LB N	5,115	2,378	3,925	1,757
14399	PRE-COOKED FROZEN FOOD PREP. N E S	LB	1,080,264	553,803	1,126,996	588,013
14409	GELATIN CAPSULES, PHARMACEUTICAL	LB	208	2,286		
14410	GELATIN, EDIBLE N E S	LB	218,900	137,027	474,250	299,745

CLASS	COUNTRY AND COMMODITY	JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1968		JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1969		CLASS	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE		
14445	SAUSAGE CASTINGS, NATURAL, CLEANED	LB	334,374	749,314	378,210	611,761	14445
14640	FLAVOURING EXTRACTS AND ESSENCES	LB			2,000	2,043	14640
14699	FOOD PREPARATIONS N E S	LB	600	620	2,640	1,947	14699
15699	FEEDS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN N E S	CWT			2,400	11,446	15699
17170	FRUIT DRINKS AND NECTARS	GAL	200	718	195	718	17170
17220	ALE, BEER, PORTER AND STOUT	GAL	985	1,137	7,848	8,242	17220
17239	GRAPE WINES, STILL, TABLE STRENGTH	GAL	67,389	234,518	101,505	379,328	17239
17245	SHERRY	GAL	114,010	320,225	200,300	501,690	17245
17249	GRAPE WINES, STILL, DESSERT N E S	GAL	144,135	382,192	211,765	538,936	17249
17310	BRANDY	P GAL	46,933	229,446	67,747	344,033	17310
17340	WHISKY	P GAL			347	2,629	17340
17360	LIQUEURS	P GAL	1,147	12,462	544	6,581	17360
20120	CALF AND KIP SKINS, RAW	NO	10,000	45,762			20120
20199	HIDES AND SKINS, RAW N E S			42,409			20199
20289	FUR SKINS, UNDRESSED N E S	NO			150	721	20289
20910	CASEIN	CWT	3,983	114,817	5,411	121,796	20910
20976	ANIMAL MATERIALS USED IN MFRG DRUGS				1,480	20976	
20999	CRUDE ANIMAL AND FISH PROD INED NES				38,290	20999	
21199	SEEDS FOR SOWING N E S	LB	52,800	2,981	56,000	2,612	21199
21399	CUT FLOWERS & DECOR. PLANT MAT. NES			10,519		17,142	21399
21799	NATURAL GUMS AND RESINS N E S	LB			360	1,597	21799
21974	CRUDE HERBS & PLANT PT FOR MEDICINE						21974
23859	BOLTS AND ROUND TIMBER N E S					4,660	23859
24209	WOOL IN THE GREASE	LB	941,361	406,124	896,657	553,182	24209
24219	WOOL, SCOURED OR WASHED	LB	4,602,150	2,603,365	2,369,771	1,402,618	24219
24249	WOOL NOILS	LB	24,176	12,575	15,831	7,385	24249
24259	WOOL TOPS, OIL OR BRADFORD	LB	55,923	51,970	82,732	105,784	24259
24268	WOOL TOPS N E S	LB	3,608,541	4,221,284	2,781,311	3,288,959	24268
24299	WOOL & FINE HAIR WASTE MATERIAL NES	LB	66,999	19,282	50,912	12,344	24299
24310	HATTERS FUR, NOT ON THE SKIN	LB	290	1,431	1,445	4,626	24310
25120	IRON ORE	TON	1,962	16,815			25120
25199	SCRAP IRON AND STEEL	TON	6	1,398	5	1,816	25199
25210	BAUXITE ORE	CWT	493,942	150,834			25210
25230	ALUMINA	CWT	1,854,880	6,309,463	1,535,639	5,429,704	25230
25339	COPPER IN ORES CONCENTRATES & SCRAP	CWT	2,563	107,645	5,043	144,379	25339
25859	NICKEL IN ORES CONCENTRATES & SCRAP	CWT	33,907	2,670,905	88,140	6,408,288	25859
25899	METAL ORES CONCENTRATES & SCRAP NES	CWT	940,131	2,646,917	708,327	1,983,810	25899
27410	DIAMONDS, INDUSTRIAL	CARAT			5,499	22,392	27410
27999	NON-METALLIC MINERALS, CRUDE N E S			864		6,484	27999
29119	TEXTILE RAGS N E S	CWT	887	26,936	24	471	29119
29199	WASTE MATERIALS N E S	CWT			21	3,603	29199
30120	UPPER LEATHER, CALF AND WHOLE KIP	SQ FT			1,798	1,874	30120
30199	UPPER LEATHER N E S	SQ FT	16,741	9,854	246	218	30199
30359	SOLE LEATHER AND SOLE LEATHER WASTE	LB	7,210	6,028	2,699	2,078	30359
30399	LACE WELTING BELTING & MECH LEATHER	LB	638	1,207	747	1,293	30399
30499	GLOVE AND GARMENT LEATHER N E S	SQ FT	3,917	2,404	6,173	4,197	30499
30610	BAG, CASE AND STRAP LEATHER	SQ FT	1,533	1,289	115,321	55,451	30610
30615	CHAMOIS LEATHER AND FLESHERS	SQ FT	29,226	12,738	32,973	14,819	30615
30699	LEATHER N E S	SQ FT	10,942	7,857	220,327	172,135	30699
30820	LEATHER BELTING	LB			175	1,656	30820
31089	FURS, DRESSED N E S					7,340	31089
32558	MOTOR VEHICLE PARTS OF RUBBER N E S			3,078		3,239	32558
33179	LUMBER, EXOTIC SPECIES N E S	M B F	36	9,318	25	9,241	33179
33599	PLYWOOD & WOOD BUILDING BOARDS NES			3,245		623	33599
33999	WOOD FABRICATED MATERIALS N E S						33999
35760	HARD BOARD	CWT	2,432	12,087			35760
37149	BROAD WOVEN FABRICS, SILK	LB	401	5,553	606	5,269	37149
37218	WORSTED FAB ALL WOOL 9 OZ AND LESS	LB	145	2,254	275	2,124	37218
37358	FLANNEL NAPPED FABRIC COTTON COLORED	LB			41,117	43,712	37358
37398	BROAD WOVEN FABRICS COT COLORED NES	LB			2,129	7,033	37398
37519	RAYON BROAD WOVEN FABRICS	LB			542	1,596	37519
37545	POLYESTER BROAD WOVEN FABRICS	LB	1,240	8,285	2,015	8,728	37545
37599	BROAD WOV FAB. ONE MAN-MD FIBRE NES	LB			345	800	37599
38169	BELTING, TEXTILE NOT RUBBERIZED NES	LB			187	1,824	38169
38176	PAPERMAKERS, FELTS	LB			2,200	11,651	38176
38219	BRAIDS, NON-ELASTIC	LB	2,076	2,802			38319
38342	WOV NAR FAB VEG FIBRE NON-ELAST N E S	LB			534	1,134	38342
38549	DOUBLE-KNIT FABRICS	LB	49,185	153,904	139,416	469,897	38549
38599	KNITTED FABRICS N E S	LB	33,591	104,385	14,301	46,734	38599
39010	WOOL GREASE AND LANOLIN	CWT	1,440	23,823	1,580	27,127	39010
39119	ANIMAL OILS AND FATS N E S	CWT			70	1,095	39019
39692	NATURAL TANNING & DYE EXTRACTS NES	LB			102,060	10,889	39699
41116	LEMON AND ORANGE OIL	LB	2,030	1,859	420	2,524	39716
41739	ESSENTIAL OILS N E S	LB	4,600	4,018	2,000	1,886	39739
42121	ZINC OXIDE AND PEROXIDE	CWT			45	670	40221
42499	INORG. BASES & METALLIC OXIDES NES	CWT	10	1,499	65	21,452	40299
43171	ZINC SULPHATE	CWT	582	4,676	3,632	19,834	40371
44099	METALLIC SALTS OF INORG. ACIDS NES	CWT	231	1,123			40499
45099	OTHER INORGANIC CHEMICALS N E S	CWT	5	956			40599
46765	MENTHOL, NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC	CWT			2	653	40765
46799	ALCOHOLS AND THEIR DERIVATIVES NES	CWT			1,000	46,865	40799
46942	STEARIC ACID	CWT	6,100	82,831	6,059	85,839	40942
46985	POTASSIUM BITARTRATE	CWT	2,598	76,722	3,158	106,001	40985
46999	ORGANIC ACIDS, ANHYDRIDES ETC. NES	CWT	505	13,666			40999
46132	ANIMAL CHARCOAL	CWT	4,700	21,619	10,798	84,631	41312
42555	PLASTIC SHEET, REINFORCED EXC. LAM.	CWT	7	555			42555
42562	PLASTIC HANDLES AND KNOBS	CWT			8	1,181	42562
42564	PLASTIC PIPE FITTINGS	CWT			4	250	42564
42599	PLASTICS FABRICATED MATERIALS N E S	CWT			1	3,584	42599

CLASS	COUNTRY AND COMMODITY	JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1968		JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1969	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
			\$		\$
42728	BLUE AND GREEN PIGMENTS	LR	825	2,783	3,190
42946	GELATIN, INEDIBLE	LB	9,500	2,587	13,965
42966	PRINTING INK	LB	1,691	3,597	278
42999	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICAL SPECIALTIES NES	LB	3,850	1,537	5,264
4329	CUTTING, PENETRATING AND LUBE OILS	GAL	64	922	
43349	LUBRICATING GREASES	CWT	9	862	
44359	STEEL CASTINGS N E S	CWT			143
44399	STEEL FORGINGS	CWT			31
44406	FLAT BARS, CARBON STEEL, HR N E S	CWT	1,157	12,888	1,329
44409	BARS, CARBON STEEL, HOT ROLLED NES	CWT	3,877	28,087	131,190
44423	BARS ALLOY TOOL STEEL & HIGH SPEED	CWT			11
44450	WIRE RODS, STEEL, HOT ROLLED	CWT	36,730	178,171	591,528
44460	BARS, CARBON STEEL, COLD FINISH NES	CWT	615	6,265	71,144
44502	PLATES CARB STEEL 60 IN GR LESS NES	CWT	31,134	16,940	125,062
44503	PLATES CARB STEEL 60 IN GR 100 NES	CWT	109,999	593,739	200,653
44504	PLATES CARBON STEEL OV 100 IN. NES	CWT			989
44508	PLATES CARBON STEEL FLOOR PATTERNED	CWT	3,230	19,625	17,348
44531	STRIP, CS, HR, UP TO 12 INCHES NES	CWT	277	1,853	354
44533	SHET CARB STEEL HR 24-51 IN. NES	CWT	2,053	11,353	9,673
44536	SHET CARB STEEL CR 24-24 IN. NES	CWT	63	780	268
44537	SHET CARBON STEEL CR 24-51 IN. NES	CWT			449
44555	SHET & STRIP CARB STEEL GALVANIZED	CWT	1,471	42,179	2,557
44605	FEARING PILE, CARBON STEEL	CWT	265	1,068	
44607	W.F. BEAMS, CARB STEEL OV 25 IN WEB	CWT	963	5,506	7,774
44610	WIDE FLANGE BEAMS CARBON STEEL NES	CWT	20,815	110,784	203,376
44618	ANGLES, CS, INTERMEDIATE SIZES	CWT			41,295
44838	PIPES & TUBES, CS, WELDED, NEW NES	CWT			7,810
44919	WIRE, CARBON STEEL, NOT COATED NES	CWT	2,063	14,406	25,625
44927	WIRE, CARBON STEEL, GALVANIZED NES	CWT	4,073	32,662	150
44939	WIRE, ALLOY STEEL N E S	CWT			11,602
44979	WIRE ROPE, NEW, COATED OR NOT	CWT	3,590	78,488	80,429
45120	ALUMINUM BARS AND RODS N E S	CWT	448	15,737	44919
45125	ALUMINUM SHEET, STRIP UP TO .025 IN	CWT	69,624	2,406,110	5,055
45127	ALUMINUM SHEET, STRIP OV. .025-.051	CWT	612	21,995	164,211
45275	COPPER ALLOY REFINERY SHAPES, BARS	CWT	898	42,890	244,602
46113	DOORS, IRON OR STEEL	NO			24,703
46344	FOURDINTER WIRE CLOTH	CWT	98	27,536	97,940
46506	BOLTS & HEADED OR THREADED RODS NES			26,263	45275
46508	NUTS, LOCK NUTS AND STOP NUTS N E S				11,390
46526	WASHERS, METAL				22,308
46532	WIRE NAILS, STEEL, 1 INCH OR MORE	LB	26,768	6,650	46526
46549	RIVETS			31,925	51,961
46553	HINGES, BUTTS AND PARTS N E S				14,581
46569	BUILDERS HARDWARE N E S				454
46582	FURNITURE CABINET & CASKET FITTINGS				13,098
46592	BASIC HARDWARE N E S			2,214	46562
46609	CHAIN, POWER TRANSMISSION, CONVEYOR			14,124	18,045
46699	CHAIN NES, INCL SHACKLES & FITTINGS			6,551	2,673
46710	WELDING RODS AND ELECTRODES, STEEL	CWT	558	86,768	13,188
46719	WELDING RODS AND ELECTRODES N E S	CWT	150	56,364	61,813
46975	INSULATED WIRE AND CABLE			337	38,331
46999	METAL FABRICATED BASIC PRODUCTS NES			1,058	4,839
47303	WINDOW GLASS NOT OVER 34 OZ/SQ. FT.	SQ FT	1,343,421	143,783	783,913
47306	WINDOW GLASS OVER 34OZ/SQ. FT.	SQ FT	873,015	168,854	83,204
47324	GLASS COATED WITH REFLECTING MAT.	SQ FT	29,958	8,769	49,199
47330	WHITE GLASS, CHIPPED OR ENAMELED	SQ FT	122,022	23,108	47306
47512	CEMENT N E S	CWT			41,055
47658	ABRASIVE STONES OR BLOCKS				381
47664	METALLIC CARBIDE TIPS OR BLANKS				551
47666	METALLIC CARBIDE INSERTS				389
47825	GEM AND ORNAMENTAL STONES N E S				47664
49220	SOLES AND HEELS, LEATHER			1,889	163
49272	SHOE FINDINGS N E S				67,386
49329	RUBBER HOSE AND TUBING N E S				4,187
49340	HOSE COUPLINGS AND FITTINGS			214	49220
49516	POLE LINE HARDWARE			4,029	6,246
49699	FABRICATED MATERIALS N E S				49329
50219	ENGINE PTS DIESEL & SEMI-DIESEL NES			49,514	49340
50315	GEN-CONTAINED GENERATOR SETS N E S NO			597	50219
50401	BEARINGS & PARTS FOR MOTOR VEHICLES		1	889	50315
50405	BALL BEARINGS, UNMOUNTED N E S			4,054	50401
50415	ROLLER BEARINGS, UNMOUNTED N E S			21,044	16,733
50444	GEARS, POWER TRANSMISSION				17,102
50485	HYDRAULIC PUMPS AND PARTS			5,836	50415
50499	POWER TRANSMISSION EQUIP & PTS NES				210
50539	BAKERY OVENS AND PARTS	NO	1	44,620	50444
50804	PUMPS, CENTRIFUGAL	NO	27	3,924	44,197
50850	PUMPS, POWER N E S	NO	365	8,538	531
50879	PARTS OF POWER PUMPS			16,163	50539
50895	PUMPS AND PARTS N E S			59,450	50879
50929	LUBRICATION EQUIPMENT AND PARTS			279	52,153
50991	INDUS STAPLER STITCHER TACKER & PTS			4,069	50895
50999	GEN PURPOSE INDUST MACHY & PTS NES			28,203	8,119
51019	CONVEYORS CONVEYING SYSTEM & PT NES			37,529	50929
51032	WINCHES, WINDLASSES AND PARTS	NO	408		5,827
51099	MATERIALS HANDLING EQUIP & PTS NES				149,520
52104	ROCK DRILLS AND PARTS N E S	NO		3,502	51019
52107	ROCK DRILL BITS, ROTARY TYPE	NO		227	61,765
52169	ORE PROCESSING MACHY EQUIP & PT NES		3	1,152	51099
					1,159
					2,531
					52104

CLASS	COUNTRY AND COMMODITY	JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1968		JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1969		CLASS
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	
52252	JACKS & PARTS, EXC AUTO & HAND TYPE NO	138	4,432	451	9,655	52252
52299	CONSTRUCTION MACHY, EQUIP & PTS NES				10,795	52299
52303	METAL BORING DRILLING MACHY & PARTS NO	19	14,790			52303
52305	METAL GRINDING MACHINES AND PARTS NO	64	11,454	44	8,881	52305
52308	LATHES, METALWORKING, AND PARTS NES NO	21	24,979	21	24,607	52308
52315	PRESSES, METALWORKING, AND PARTS NO	3	5,581	4	38,324	52315
52320	ROLLS, BENDING MACH METALWORK & PTS		23,094		32,795	52320
52321	SHAPERS, GEAR MAKERS METALWORK & PT NO	1	591			52321
52327	SHREAVING MACH. METALWORKING, & PTS NO		537	2	9,672	52327
52329	MACHINE TOOLS METALWORKING & PT NES		8,177		16,864	52329
52369	METALWORKING MACHINERY & PARTS NES		25,967			52369
52386	DRILLS TAPS BITS METALWRK MACHY NES		375,083		582,639	52386
52387	DIES FOR METALWORKING MACHINERY NES		334			52387
52391	SAWING MACHINES, METAL CUTTING & PT		1,249		3,241	52391
52499	WOODWORKING MACHY, EQUIP. & PTS NES				115,352	52499
52560	PAPER CONVERTING MACHY & PARTS NES				8,377	52560
52624	COMPOSING ROOM MACH EQUIP & PTS NES				1,620	52624
52655	PLATES PRINTING & LIKE ARTICLES NES				601	52655
52732	WEAVING MACHINERY AND PARTS				959	52732
52819	BAKERY MACHINERY AND PARTS				3,228	52819
52826	CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY MACHY. & PTS		2,982		35,292	52826
52860	REVERAGE INDUSTRIES MACHY AND PARTS				966	52860
52899	FOOD PRODUCTS MACHINERY & PARTS NES				4,282	52899
52936	CHEMICAL PHARM PROD MACHY & PTS NES				4,296	52936
52947	DIES AND MOULDS FOR PLASTICS MACHY.		2,483			52947
52950	ELECTRIC ELECTRONIC IND MACHY & PTS				468	52950
52999	SPECIAL INDUSTRY MACHY & PARTS NES				4,914	52999
54109	DISC AND HARROW PLOUGHS AND PARTS NO	18	43,803	6	16,436	54109
54138	ROTARY TILLERS AND PARTS NO	2	1,087			54138
54152	GRAIN DRILLS & PTS INCL COMBINATION NO	1	1,775			54152
54199	SOIL PREP. SEEDING MACHY & PARTS NES NO	40	59,390		1,004	54199
54299	CROP PROTECTION EQUIPMENT & PTS NES NO			4	562	54299
54319	DUMP RAKES SIDE RAKES TEDDERS & PTS NO			50	79,303	54319
54449	MACH. PTS FOR PREPARING CROPS NES NO				630	54449
54699	AGRICULTURAL MACHY AND PARTS N E S		135,579		6,722	54699
58149	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES NES & CHASSIS NO	1	643	1	240	58149
58730	MOTORCYCLES NO	2	652			58730
58779	MOTOR VEHICLES, ELECTRIC POWERD NES NO			25	2,029	58779
58849	PARTS OF MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINES NES		38,242		42,928	58849
58919	PARTS OF TRAILERS N E S		3,813			58919
58935	JACKS FOR MOTOR VEHICLES, AND PARTS		10,301		3,873	58935
58999	PARTS & ACCESS. FOR MOTOR VEH. NES		299,440		159,390	58999
59169	PLEASURE AND SPORTING CRAFT N E S NO	1	617			59169
59339	PTS & ACCESS. FOR SHIPS & BOATS NES		17,944		62,809	59339
60151	CIVIL AIRCRAFT 2 ENGINES OR LESS NO	2	41,439	7	222,164	60151
60335	AIRCRAFT ENGINES NES NCT DV 1000 HP NO			2	11,962	60335
60349	PARTS OF AIRCRAFT ENGINES				2,192	60349
60599	AIRCRAFT ASSEMBLIES EQUIPMENT & PTS		6,534		29,946	60599
62105	PASSENGER CAR TIRES, PNEUMATIC, NEW NO	52,399	490,840	9,903	96,186	62105
62529	TIRE TUBES N E S NO	50	350			62529
63419	TELEPHONE APPARATUS EQUIP AND PARTS		2,127		8,889	63419
63429	TELEGRAPH APPARATUS EQUIP AND PARTS				2,456	63429
63439	RADAR EQUIP, REL. DEVICES & PTS NES					63439
63475	TAPE PLAYERS, TAPE RECORDERS EXC PT NO		3,274			63475
63479	MAGNETIC TAPE N E S		1,008	1	512	63479
63490	RADIO TRANSMITTING-RECEIVING UNITS NO	1	2,080	6	1,443	63490
63495	RADIO TV BROADCAST TRANSM EQUIP NES		19,183		9,709	63495
63499	COMMERCIAL COMMUNICATION EQUIP NES				4,204	63499
63759	PHONOGRAPH RECORD PLAYERS, DOMESTIC NO			100	252	63759
63790	PHONOGRAPH RECORDS AND PLANKS NO	1,126	1,489	1,436	1,838	63790
63816	ELECTRONIC RECEIVING TUBES NO			111,500	96,102	63816
63819	ELECTRONIC TUBES N E S NO	89,265	94,581			63819
63833	SEMI-CONDUCTORS, TRANSISTOR TYPE NO	152	231			63833
63839	SEMI-CONDUCTORS N E S NO	221	857	50,000	7,813	63839
63999	ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT COMPONENTS NES		9,079		1,601	63999
65570	COMMERCIAL REFRIGERATION UNITS NES NO	34	3,734	11	3,772	65570
65599	AIR COND & REFRIG EQUIP & PARTS NES				726	65599
66189	ELECTRIC APL FOR COOKING FOOD NES NO	6	583			66189
66199	PARTS OF ELECTRIC COOKING APL NES				4,792	66199
66289	NON-ELECTRIC EQUIP FOR COOKING NES				2,170	66289
67199	PLUMBING FIXTURES SANITARY WARE NES				475	67199
67299	PLUMBERS BRASS GOODS & ACCESS. NES.		136			67299
68379	TRANSFORMERS N E S NO	7	1,497	1	2,601	68379
68499	SWITCHGEAR & PROTECT EQUIP & PT NES		2,669		6,038	68499
68859	INDUSTRIAL CONTROL EQUIPMENT & PTS				1,605	68859
68869	WIRING DEVICES AND PARTS		5,383		13,576	68869
68924	SPARK PLUGS NO	1,427,300	373,019	1,071,300	274,438	68924
68995	PARTS OF ELECTRIC EQUIP FOR ENGINES				4,860	68995
69395	PARTS & SUPPLIES FOR BATTERIES NES		1,627		610	69395
69772	ELECTRIC SHAVERS AND PARTS NO		116,636	24,696	70,783	69772
69799	ELECTRICAL EQUIP APL AND PARTS NES				719	69799
69899	LAUNDRY EQUIPMENT DOMESTIC & PT NES		3,808		2,863	69899
70217	ELEC. PROPERTY MEASURING INSTR & PT		11,173			70217
70290	ELEC. MEASURING & TESTING INSTR NES				58,879	70290
70348	MOTION ROTATION MEAS CONT INST & PT NO			3	464	70348
70362	METEOROLOGICAL INSTR APPARATUS & PT				5,191	70362
70371	THERMAL MEASURE & CONTROL INSTR NES				782	70371
70390	MEASURING AND CONTROLLING INSTR NES					70390
70590	LABORATORY INSTR & APPAR. & PTS NES		4,734		17,849	70590

CLASS	COUNTRY AND COMMODITY	JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1968		JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1969		CLASS	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE		
			\$		\$		
70613	MEDICAL & SURGICAL INSTR. EQUIP & PT		6,994		17,737	70613	
70645	HOSPITAL EQUP. UTENSILS ACCESS & PT		1,288		289	70645	
70649	OPHTHALMIC PHYSIO & VET EQUIP & PTS			228,814	70649		
70715	ELECTRO-OPT. SPECTROMETER ETC. & PT			5,427	70715		
70729	OPTICAL APPARATUS & INSTR. & PTS NES			5,427	70729		
70909	X-RAY & RELATED EQUIPMENT & PARTS		8,880		70909		
70919	NAVIGATION INSTRUMENTS APPAR & PTS		5,595		70919		
70949	PHYSICAL PROP TEST EQUIP & PTS NES		1,128		70949		
70956	SPECTROMETER SPECTROPHOTOMETER & PT NO	19	125,979		1,403	70954	
70993	SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS AND PARTS NES		5,795		70993		
70996	GEOPHYSICAL MINERAL PROSP. EQUP & PT			4,722	70997		
70997	MODELS FOR DEMONSTRATION ETC. & PTS			4,237	70999		
70999	SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND PTS NES		17,638		70999		
72039	SAFETY & LIFE SAVING EQUIPMENT NES		32,914		72039		
72059	ALARM & SIGNAL SYSTEMS & PARTS NES		1,777		72059		
73069	AUTO & A/C SERVICE EQUIP & PTS NES		17,977		73069		
73097	SERVICE INDUSTRY EQUIP & PARTS NES		2,822		73099		
74012	FURNITURE, WOODEN, HHOLD, NOT UPHOL			1,005	74012		
74014	FURNITURE, METAL, HHOLD, NOT UPHOL		2,116		74014		
74029	OFFICE FURN. & VISIBLE RECORD EQUIP		16,080		74029		
74039	FURNITURE, SPECIAL PURPOSE N E S		19,451		74039		
74044	REVERAGE DISPENSERS NOT REFRIG & PT			3,541	74044		
74049	HOTEL RESTAURANT FIXTURES & PTS NES		129,555		74049		
75190	POWER DRIVEN HAND TOOLS N E S NO	6	604		75190		
75198	PARTS OF POWER DRIVEN HAND TOOLS		923		75198		
75256	AUGERS, BITS, BRACES, HAND DRILLS		90,539		75256		
75299	EDGE TOOLS, HAND, AND PARTS N E S		2,563		75299		
75425	METAL RULES, SCALES, TAPES & PARTS		400		75425		
75532	ANVILS, VISES AND PARTS		2,441		75532		
75536	WRENCHES AND PARTS		7,526		75536		
75589	HAND TOOLS AND PARTS N E S		70,969		75589		
75817	RAZORS, NON-ELECTRIC, AND PARTS NO		11,051		75817		
75820	SAFETY RAZOR BLADES GROSS	300,000	1,820	1,574	6,848	75820	
76113	BROOMS AND WHISKS DOZ		12,039	457	7,400	76113	
76149	BRUSHES N E S, AND MOPS		4,959		6,716	76149	
76303	POWER LAWN MOWERS N E S NO			1	336	76303	
76308	LAWN MOWERS AND PARTS N E S NO	1	1,099		76308		
76309	NON-ELEC CLEANING EQUIP & PARTS NES		98,070		112,989	76309	
76399	MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT & PARTS NES		1,589		12,389	76399	
77108	ADDING MACHINES AND PARTS NO			25	1,696	77108	
77122	ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS AND PARTS				3,445	77122	
77126	CASH REGISTERS NO	1	2,150			77126	
78119	UNDERWEAR MADE FROM WOVEN FABRICS NO			1,139	3,464	78119	
78309	BATHROBES DRESSING GOWNS HOUSECOATS NO	1,718	9,926	9,475	18,243	78309	
78314	BLOUSES, EXCEPT KNITTED N E S NO			110	1,057	78314	
78317	OUTDOOR JACKETS NO			127	797	78317	
78318	OVERCOATS AND TOPCOATS NO		103	2,922	477	78318	
78324	DRESSES, MAN-MADE FIBRE, EXC. KNIT. NO			176	4,785	78324	
78325	DRESSES, EXCEPT KNITTED N E S NO			61	2,436	78325	
78328	SPORTS COATS AND BLAZERS NO			630	17,144	78328	
78332	PANTS, MENS AND BOYS, WOOL NO			2,086	18,042	78332	
78335	PANTS, MENS AND BOYS N E S NO			300	2,118	78335	
78344	SHIRTS POLYESTER-COT BLEND EXC KNIT NO			294	1,044	78344	
78345	SHIRTS, MAN-MD FIRRES EXC. KNIT NES NO			210	827	78345	
78349	SKIRTS, EXCEPT KNITTED NO			185	2,022	78349	
78351	SHORTS, OUTERWEAR, EXCEPT KNITTED NO	559	2,432	1,860	8,052	78351	
78352	PANTS SLACKS WOMENS CHILDOS EXC KNIT NO			12	130	78352	
78369	SUITS, FINE SLACK & SPORT, EXC KNIT NO	1,539	33,896	2,389	76,088	78369	
78399	OUTERWEAR, EXCEPT KNITTED N E S NO			176	2,285	78399	
78404	BATHING SUITS, KNITTED NO		17,915	9,689	20,598	78404	
78465	SUITS AND DRESSES, KNITTED NO		71	1,106	6,067	78465	
78470	SWEATERS CARDG KNIT WOOL MENS BOYS NO		4,083	29,494	6,721	48,040	78470
78471	SWEATERS CARDG KNIT WOOL WOMEN GIRL NO		150	2,679	96	837	78471
78485	SHIRTS, SWEATSHIRTS, KNIT. COT. NES NO		919	3,938	1,432	5,681	78485
78489	SHIRTS & SWEATSHIRTS, KNITTED N E S NO	1,692	8,194	1,709	8,188	78489	
78499	OUTERWEAR, KNITTED N E S NO		2,012	10,899	1,173	11,469	78499
78522	HOSIERY, MENS AND BOYS, WOOL DZ PR			125	1,197	78522	
78524	HOSIERY, MENS & BOYS MAN-MADE FIRRE DZ PR			150	1,493	78524	
78625	HOSIERY, MENS AND BOYS N E S DZ PR	115	1,693	115	1,651	78525	
78649	HEADWEAR N E S DOZ	66	1,211	126	2,157	78649	
78685	GLOVES, RUBBER DZ PR	61,880	167,709	54,060	157,618	78685	
78809	FUR GOODS, APPAREL NO	4,832	5,309	1,013	27,404	78809	
78876	SAFETY HELMETS NO	130	535			78876	
78877	PARTS OF SAFETY HELMETS			1,797		78877	
78912	NECKTIES DOZ			104	1,910	78912	
78952	WOMENS HANDBAGS AND PURSES DOZ	13	2,353	74	4,173	78952	
78975	UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS AND PARTS DOZ			9	499	78975	
78999	APPAREL ACCESSORIES N E S		3,940		6,754	78999	
79012	BOOTS & SHOES MENS & BOYS LAST-MADE PAIR	687	7,070	746	6,957	79012	
80049	TOILET PREPARATIONS & COSMETICS NES			1,374	4,180	80049	
80061	TOILET SOAP LB				1,376	80061	
80073	WASHING & CLEANING PREPARATIONS NES		3,846		473	80073	
81027	CUSTOME JEWELLERY N E S		296		10,868	81027	
81049	SILVERWARE AND GOLDWARE N E S		1,407		81049	81049	
82004	WRIST WATCHES NO	159		68	302	82004	
82008	WATCHES N E S NO	158	1,896			82008	
82012	WATCH CASES AND PARTS		1,498		459	82012	
83225	GOLF CLUBS AND FINISHED PARTS				1,323	81225	
83226	OTHER GOLF EQUIPMENT AND PARTS		1,846		5,024	83226	

CLASS	COUNTRY AND COMMODITY	JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1968		JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1969	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
			\$		\$
83247	TENNIS & BADMINTON EQUIP & PTS NES		26,807		46,515
83262	BALLS FOR SPORTS AND GAMES N E S		8,246		13,488
83285	FISHING TACKLE & PT NES, SPORTSMENS		35,616		28,861
83289	SPORTING RECREATION EQUIP & PTS NES		5,949		11,198
83299	PLAYGROUND AND PARK EQUIP & PTS NES				204
83716	STUFFED ANIMALS		37,129		44,670
83789	TOYS AND PARTS N E S		777		6,116
84439	RUGS CARPETS RUNNERS WCOL HAIR NES	SQ FT			34,439
84455	TUFTED CARPETS IN ROLLS N E S	SQ FT	3,520	1,620	23,457
84492	RUBBER MATS AND MATTING				3,710
84499	CARPETS, RUGS, MATS AND RUNNERS NES				1,957
84639	BLANKETS N E S	NO			4,044
84909	FURNITURE COVERS, TEXTILE				13,035
84999	HOUSE FURNISHINGS AND SUPPLIES NES				5,577
85007	COOKING UTENSILS, ALUMINUM & PARTS				7,591
85059	KITCHEN AND TABLE CUTLERY N E S		491		85007
86499	LUGGAGE N E S		2,684		1,843
86608	MATCHES EXCEPT BOOK MATCHES				313
86732	ART AND DECORATIVE WARE N E S		3,168		766
86790	BABY CARRIAGES STROLLER SULKIES ETC NO				3,709
86799	HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND PARTS N E S		463		86790
87299	ANTIBIOTICS N E S		6,459		87299
87999	MEDICINAL & PHARMACEUTICAL PROD NES				1,835
88012	SUTURES		32,184		72,682
88019	SURGICAL AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES N E S		1,137		12,638
88032	SPECTACLE AND EYEGLASS FRAMES NO		6,480	13,897	88019
88039	OPHTHALMIC GOODS N E S				19,539
88049	HEARING AIDS AND PARTS				88039
89304	RELIGIOUS BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS		2,728		3,846
89325	BOOKS PUB BY FOREIGN GOVT UN & NATO		3,339		200
89329	DICTIONARIES ENCYCLOPEDIAS ATLAS				354
89341	BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS NES EXC ENGLISH		200		89341
89349	BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS N E S				89349
89409	CHARTS AND MAPS				77,941
89417	PHOTOGRAPHS				975
89439	PICTURE REPRODUCTIONS N E S		354		361
89520	LABELS TAGS AND WRAPPERS OF PAPER		4,633		2,971
89528	DECALCOMANIA TRANSFERS		3,124		89528
89581	TOURIST LITERATURE				16,421
89599	PRINTED MATTER N E S				62,655
90273	DRAUGHTING INSTRUMENTS				3,405
90299	WRITING INSTRUMENTS AND PARTS N E S				16,888
90404	INKS, EXCEPT PRINTING INKS				241
90489	DESK ACCESS. & OFFICE DEVICES & PTS		4,853		90404
90499	STATIONERS AND OFFICE SUPPLIES NES		12,140		90489
91149	CAMERA ACCESSORIES N E S				6,405
91204	PROJECTORS, STILL PICTURE NO		7,237	300,043	90499
91208	PROJECTORS, MOTION PICTURE NO		1	3,585	91204
91219	PROJECTION APPARATUS & PARTS N E S				18,348
91539	UNEXPOSED PHOTOGRAPHIC FILM N E S				21,335
91564	SENSITIZED PHOTOCOPY, BLUEPRT PAPER				28,489
91569	SENSITIZED PHOTO PAPER & CLOTH NES				1,149
91813	MOTION PICTURE FILM, SOLD, EXPOSED FT		74,705	9,588	91564
91839	PHOTO FILM & PLATES SOLD EXPOS'D NES				727
91908	PHOTOFIX LAMPS, BULBS NO				104,417
91945	FILM PROCESSING & FINISH EQUIP & PT				11,085
91999	PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIP. & SUPPLIES NES				91813
93001	SHOTGUNS	NO	46	18,831	91839
93006	RIFLES, CENTRE-FIRE, NON-MILITARY NO		1,060	1,688	91208
93012	PISTOLS & REVOLVERS, NON-MILITARY NO		83	6,869	91219
93019	AMMUNITION, NON-MILITARY USE & PTS				1,445
94455	NEEDLES, EXCEPT MACHINE NEEDLES				5,736
94499	SEWING ACCESSORIES AND NOTIONS NES				3,414
94608	PAINTINGS AND PASTELS, MADE BY HAND NO		9	10,490	7,285
94630	ANTIQUES AT LEAST 100 YEARS OLD NES				46
94640	COLLECTIONS & COLLECTORS ITEMS NES				30,968
94911	PREFAB & READY-CUT BUILDINGS & PTS				7,712
94926	LETTERS & NUMERALS OTHER THAN PAPER				4,783
94929	SIGNS AND ADVERTISING DISPLAYS NES				1,947
94995	NOVELTIES AND ART GOODS N E S				1,215
94999	MISCELLANEOUS END PRODUCTS N E S				13,548
95007	CANS, METAL				750
95019	BARRELS DRUMS CASINGS, METAL, & PTS NO		878	6,557	93001
95029	SHIPPING CONTAINERS METAL & PTS NES				1,933
95045	BOXES & CARTONS, PAPERBOARD & PARTS				1,320
95055	DARRELS AND KEGS, WOODEN NO		2,009	7,720	94455
95075	SHIPPING CONTAINERS, TEXTILE				3,056
95079	SHIPPING CONTAINERS PLASTIC & PT NES				1,870
95089	BOTTLE CAPS N E S				2,887
96129	RUBBER END PRODUCTS N E S				780
96155	SAILS				3,515
96159	TEXTILE END PRODUCTS N E S				1,789
96174	GLASS MIRRORS				1,357
97010	IMPORT PACKING, RE-USABLE NOT DESC'D				347,465
97030	GOODS RETURNED WITHIN FIVE YEARS				107,082
97075	SHIPMENTS OF LESS THAN \$200.00 EACH				
					75,990,148
					96,285,405

TABLE III

ONTARIO DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA

BY COMMODITIES 1969-1970

COMMODITIES	<u>VALUE \$000</u>	
	1969	1970
Meat, Fresh, Chilled or Frozen	.4	
Ready-Cooked Meat & Prep. Not Canned	50.4	13.5
Meat and Meat Preparations, Canned	348.1	43.3
Other Fishery Foods and Feeds	1.0	
Dairy Produce	.6	.2
Cereals, Unmilled		22.7
Other Cereal & Farinaceous Products	7.3	6.5
Fruits and Products, Canned	87.4	26.1
Other Preserved Fruits	.2	1.0
Vegetables, Frozen	23.9	7.9
Vegetables and Veg. Juices, Canned	1.7	2.0
Pickles, Sauces and Dressings	266.7	418.6
Sugar, Molasses and Syrups	1.1	1.5
Sugar Preparations & Confectionery	15.0	
Cocoa, Coffee, Tea and Spices	30.9	17.7
Pre-Cooked Frozen Food Preparations	274.8	500.8
Materials for Food Preparations	431.3	335.8
Foods Other	11.8	.7
Distilled Alcoholic Beverages	63.6	95.0
Raw Hides and Skins, Exc. Fur Skins	25.9	
Fur Skins, Undressed		10.3
Other Crude Animal Products	.2	
Seeds for Sowing	.8	
Oil Seeds, Oil Nuts and Oil Kernels	6.7	
Other Crude Veg. Materials Inedible	.2	.2
Other Textile and Related Fibres	1,775.9	1,690.5
Iron Ores, Concentrates aScrap	11.3	17.5
Aluminum Ores, Concentrates & Scrap	2.2	
Nickel in Ores, Concentrates, Scrap	882.9	2,495.4
Asbestos, Unmanufactured	.1	147.1
Other Crude Non-Metallic Minerals	67.9	92.4
Leather and Leather Fabricated Material	11.9	37.6
Furs, Dressed, & Fur Fabricated Material	2.7	1.3
Rubber Fabricated Materials	41.7	40.7
Lumber		.2
Millwork		.2
Other Wood Fabricated Materials	8.1	25.1
Wood Pulp and Similar Pulp	33.9	251.4
Paper for Printing	673.6	336.3
Fine Paper	259.1	670.2
Tissue Paper and Sanitary Paper	79.3	38.5
Special Industrial and Coated Paper	167.0	100.5
PaperBoard	.1	
Converted Paper	1,581.2	2,188.9

Yarn and Thread	723.8	910.3
Cotton Broad Woven Fabrics	270.9	412.1
Man-Made Fibre Broad Woven Fabrics	124.2	36.3
Other Broad Woven Fabrics	14.2	36.1
Special Construction Fabrics	137.7	88.4
Other Fabrics	119.8	175.6
Misc. Textile Fabricated Materials	73.4	55.7
Vegetable Oils and Fats	3.4	
Other Oils Fats Waxes Extracts Deriv.	140.4	140.6
Chemical Elements	6.6	22.5
Inorganic Bases and Metallic Oxides	9.1	28.5
Metallic Salts of Inorganic Acids	290.5	406.5
Other Inorganic Chemicals	47.3	
Phenols, Ethers, Aldehydes & Deriv.	27.3	104.3
Other Organic Chemicals	140.6	242.7
Adhesives	11.4	20.7
Plastics and Syn. Rubber, Not Shaped	973.2	1,393.3
Plastics Basic Shapes and Forms	1,272.9	1,286.0
Paints and Related Products	41.1	59.5
Industrial Chemical Specialties & Explosive	133.7	289.2
Other Petroleum and Coal Products	2.8	3.8
Castings and Forgings	488.0	
Bars, and Rods Steel	1,502.1	2,442.8
Plate, Sheet and Strip, Steel	462.6	1,438.3
Structural Shapes and R.R. Track Mat.		42.2
Pipes and Tubes, Iron and Steel	452.0	1,481.4
Wire and Wire Rope, Iron and Steel	57.3	115.0
Aluminum, Including Alloys	2.7	9.4
Copper and Alloys	96.8	90.7
Lead, Including Alloys	3.9	
Nickel and Alloys	1,509.8	4,514.8
Other Non-Ferrous Metals and Alloys	27.6	8.6
Wire Fencing, Screening and Netting	85.1	53.3
Bolts, Nuts, Etc. and Basic Hardware	276.3	394.9
Valves and Pipe Fittings	255.5	382.5
Other Metal Fabricated Basic Prod.	125.3	189.1
Clay Bricks & Tiles & Refractories	168.4	30.5
Glass Basic Products	5.4	302.6
Asbestos & Asbestos - Cement Products	1.9	11.2
Cement and Concrete Basic Products	1.2	
Abrasive Basic Products	82.9	357.9
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	134.7	405.5
Tiling Flooring and Wall Covering	.2	10.0
Non-Current-Carrying Wiring Material	28.5	15.7
Other Fabricated Materials	77.7	102.2
Electric Generators and Motors	204.6	436.7
Mech. Power Transm. Equip. & Bearings	288.5	628.1
Compressors, Blowers & Vacuum Pumps	126.6	229.5
Other General Purpose Inus. Machinery	422.5	2,801.3
Conveying, Elevating, Etc. Equipment	1,601.9	
Conveyors and Conveying Systems		4.8
Hoisting Machinery		23.3
Industrial Trucks, Tractors, Etc.		48.5
Other Materials Handling Equipment		1,713.2
Engines & Turbines, General Purpose	208.1	234.5

Drilling, Mining, Oil and Gas Machy.	2,512.4	3,947.3
Metal Working Machinery	269.3	340.7
Woodworking Machinery	617.2	597.2
Other Special Industry Machinery	935.6	2,102.0
Soil, Prep. Seeding and Fert. Machy.	5.3	1.6
Cultivating & Crop Protection Machinery	4.9	.1
Haying, Harvesting & Related Machinery	886.0	406.9
Dairy & Poultry Farm & Apiary Machinery	.2	26.5
Other Agricultural Machinery, Equipment	30.0	52.3
Tractors	95.8	19.4
Railway and Street R.R. Rolling Stock	2.4	141.8
Passenger Automobile and Chassis	522.3	1,304.3
Trucks and Truck Chassis	3,894.2	7,175.5
Trailers & Commercial Semi - Trailers		1.4
Other Motor Vehicles		79.0
Road Motor Vehicle Engines and Parts		1,200.1
Other Road Motor Veh. Pts. & Access.	25,895.7	24,621.9
Ships and Boats	270.0	489.5
Aircraft	3,645.9	3,726.6
Other Vehicles		.7
Pneumatic Tires, New	13.0	87.8
Tire Tubes and Other Tires	.5	5.2
Comm. & Indus. Communication Equip.	133.0	348.4
T.V. & Radio Sets & Phonos, Domestic	100.5	118.8
Electronic & Rel. Equip. Components	182.6	155.8
Heating Equipment	142.6	92.3
Air Conditioning and Refrig. Equip.	70.2	89.8
Cooking Equipment for Food	13.4	41.7
Electric Lighting and Control Equipment	676.6	571.0
Other Electric Equipment and Appliances	640.5	627.0
Laundry Equipment, Domestic	2.8	6.2
Measuring, Laboratory, Etc. Equipment	1,809.5	2,067.5
Furniture and Fixtures	56.4	79.8
Hand Tools & Miscellaneous Cutlery	813.3	888.7
Office Machines and Equipment	1,518.9	2,115.1
Miscellaneous Equipment	227.4	246.4
Underwear and Sleepwear	19.1	
Outerwear, Except Knitted	2.4	1.8
Outerwear, Knitted	7.1	
Hoisiery	.7	2.1
Headwear, Gloves and Mittens	4.1	.5
Miscellaneous Apparel	2.7	16.8
Apparel Accessories	4.1	2.1
Footwear	10.2	59.0
Toiletries, Cleaning Prep., Etc.	109.2	72.5
Jewellery and Silverware	292.3	544.9
Watches and Clocks	23.1	44.7
Toys Games Sport & Recreation Equipment	471.8	656.4
House Furnishings and Supplies	545.3	533.9
Kitchen Utensils, Cutlery Tableware	453.8	634.8
Misc. Household and Personal Equipment	114.3	101.5

Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products	197.7	227.0
Medical Supply Ophthalmic Goods Etc.	202.4	419.9
Printed Matter	187.6	316.8
Stationers & Office Supplies & Material	147.9	197.1
Photographic Goods	210.3	117.6
Musical Instruments	9.6	12.0
Firearms, Ammunition and Ordnance	143.3	428.1
Prefabricated Bldg. and Structures	56.9	25.4
Works of Art and Collectors Items	3.3	13.1
Miscellaneous End Products	158.2	130.7
Containers and Closures	160.3	223.2
Other End Prod. Classified By Mat.	10.6	11.8
Special Transactions - Trade	740.2	259.8
 Total for Australia	70,788.1	92,698.0

Source: 1. Statistics Canada
2. Ontario Exports by Countries

